

From **World Development Indicators**

55024

# The Little Data Book

# 10

People

Environment

Economy

States and markets

Global links



THE WORLD BANK



# 2010 | THE LITTLE DATA BOOK



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Reconstruction and Development/THE WORLD BANK  
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Washington, D.C. 20433  
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Manufactured in the United States of America  
First printing May 2010

ISBN: 978-0-8213-8244-8  
eISBN: 978-0-8213-8445-9  
DOI: 10.1596/978-0-8213-8244-8  
SKU: 18244

*The Little Data Book 2010* is a product of the Development Data Group  
of the Development Economics Vice Presidency of the World Bank.

Editing, design, and layout by Communications Development Incorporated,  
Washington, D.C. Cover design by Peter Grundy Art & Design, London, U.K.

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# Acknowledgments

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*The Little Data Book 2010* was prepared by a team led by Soong Sup Lee, under the supervision of Eric Swanson, and comprising Awatif Abuzeid, Mehdi Akhlaghi, Azita Amjadi, Uranbileg Batjargal, David Cieslikowski, Loveena Dookhony, Shota Hatakeyama, Masako Hiraga, Kiyomi Horiuchi, Bala Bhaskar Naidu Kalimili, Buyant Erdene Khaltarkhuu, Ibrahim Levent, Raymond Muhula, Changqing Sun, and Sulekha Patel, working closely with other teams in the Development Data Group of the Development Economics Vice Presidency. The work was carried out under the management of Shaida Badiiee.

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# Introduction

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*The Little Data Book 2010* is a pocket edition of *World Development Indicators 2010*. It is intended as a quick reference for users of the *World Development Indicators* database, book, and CD-ROM. The database, which covers more than 800 indicators and spans more than 50 years, is available at [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org).

The 210 country tables in *The Little Data Book* present the latest available data for World Bank member countries and other economies with populations of more than 30,000. The 14 summary tables cover regional and income group aggregates.

For more information about these data or other World Bank data publications, visit our data Web site at [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org), e-mail us at [data@worldbank.org](mailto:data@worldbank.org), call our data hotline 800 590 1906 or 202 473 7824, or fax us at 202 522 1498.

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# Data notes

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The data in this book are for 1990, 2000, and 2008 or the most recent year unless otherwise noted in the table or the *Glossary*.

- Growth rates are proportional changes from the previous year unless otherwise noted.
- Regional aggregates include data for low- and middle-income economies only.
- Figures in italics indicate data for years or periods other than those specified.

Symbols used:

.. indicates that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data.

**0 or 0.0** indicates zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.

**\$** indicates current U.S. dollars.

Lettered notes on some country tables can be found in the *Notes* on page 228.

Data are shown for economies with populations greater than 30,000 or for smaller economies if they are members of the World Bank. The term *country* (used interchangeably with *economy*) does not imply political independence or official recognition by the World Bank but refers to any economy for which the authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

The selection of indicators in these pages includes some of those being used to monitor progress towards the Millennium Development Goals. For more information about the eight goals—halving poverty and increasing well-being by 2015—please see the other books in the *World Development Indicators 2010* family of products.



# Regional tables

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The country composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions and may differ from common geographic usage.

## **East Asia and Pacific**

American Samoa, Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam

## **Europe and Central Asia**

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

## **Latin America and the Caribbean**

Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Uruguay, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

## **Middle East and North Africa**

Algeria, Djibouti, Arab Republic of Egypt, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, West Bank and Gaza, Republic of Yemen

## **South Asia**

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

## **Sub-Saharan Africa**

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

# World

Population (millions)	6,697	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	134,097	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	57,960.4	GNI per capita (\$)	8,654
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	69,260.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,342

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	67	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.3	2.7	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	60	51
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	57	60	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	50	62	66
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	92	81	67
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	25	22
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	73	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	79	82	89
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	50	60	66
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	87	92	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	0.9	0.8

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	40,678	39,792	39,280
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	9.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	82	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	51	57	60
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,666	1,646	1,819
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.3	4.1	4.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,121	2,389	2,846

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	21,827.3	32,036.6	61,063.3
GDP growth (annual %)	2.9	4.1	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.6	4.5	8.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	29	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	61	67	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	24	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	25	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.8	26.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.1	-0.9

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	36
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	47.6	102.2	59.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.6	2.3	2.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	61
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	6.8	23.9
Paved roads (% of total)	35.3	43.2	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	17	23	17

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.2	41.0	52.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	69	132	443
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	204	1,519	1,823
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	57	50	129

# East Asia & Pacific

Population (millions)	1,930	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	16,299	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	5,102.0	GNI per capita (\$)	2,644
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10,469.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,426

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.6	2.0	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	21	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	75	82	77
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	48	85	89
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	55	42	29
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	12	12
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	83	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	101	..	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	41	60	73
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	89	98	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4,580	4,461	4,525
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	10.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	68	80	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	48	60	66
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	715	826	1,295
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	2.3	3.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	463	879	1,883

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	670.2	1,721.7	5,695.6
GDP growth (annual %)	5.5	7.6	8.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	3.4	8.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	15	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	44	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	41	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	36	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	31	35
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	35	32	40
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	9.2	8.4	11.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.6	-1.1

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	42
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	16.4	47.1	58.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.7	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	53
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.9	19.4
Paved roads (% of total)	23.5	34.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	31	28

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	47.0	59.5	68.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	234	497	772
Total debt service (% of exports)	17.6	11.4	3.9
Net migration (millions)	-2.3	-3.1	-3.7
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.2	16.4	86.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	11	45	188
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	7.7	8.6	9.1

# Europe & Central Asia

Population (millions)	443	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23,926	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	3,258.0	GNI per capita (\$)	7,350
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5,300.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,958

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.3	1.6	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	34	27
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	68	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	93	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	50	36	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	93	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	93	94	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	85	89	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	97	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.3	0.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8,812	8,832	8,837
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.02
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	7.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	90	93	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	88	89	89
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,885	2,628	2,948
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.4	6.6	7.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,370	3,302	3,958

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,003.2	882.4	3,872.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.2	6.9	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.6	20.0	11.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	10	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	44	34	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	56	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	35	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	32	35
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	21	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	29.4	29.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.6	0.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	2.2	17.6	44.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.5	3.1	2.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	110
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.5	28.6
Paved roads (% of total)	74.2	66.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	6

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	47.3	51.4	58.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	129	433	1,399
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	18.2	18.6
Net migration (millions)	-1.3	-2.5	-2.1
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.2	11.9	57.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.6	19.1	172.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.3	4.5	8.2

# Latin America & Caribbean

Population (millions)	566	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	20,421	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	3,831.0	GNI per capita (\$)	6,768
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5,841.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,318

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.2	2.7	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	83	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	..	75
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	72	86	90
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	53	33	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	92	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	84	98	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	57	84	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	101	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	0.5	0.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9,834	9,385	9,052
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	84	89	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	68	75	78
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,042	1,149	1,273
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.4	2.5	2.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,192	1,582	1,866

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,097.5	2,035.1	4,216.1
GDP growth (annual %)	0.3	3.9	4.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	25.1	6.2	8.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	6	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	30	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	65	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	20	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	21	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	20	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	67
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	7.6	31.8	31.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.4	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	80
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.8	28.9
Paved roads (% of total)	21.5	24.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	16	12

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	23.0	36.1	41.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	423	733	894
Total debt service (% of exports)	21.9	38.0	14.0
Net migration (millions)	-3.5	-3.8	-5.7
Remittances received (\$ billions)	5.7	20.2	64.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	8.0	79.3	125.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	5.1	4.8	9.3

# Middle East & North Africa

Population (millions)	325	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	8,778	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	1,052.6	GNI per capita (\$)	3,237
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,347.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,350

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	69	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.9	3.2	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	42	35
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	42	61	62
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	47	77	80
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	76	50	34
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	12
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	89	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	82	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	54	68	72
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	80	90	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	200	208	212
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	122.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	89	89	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	67	73	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	814	1,018	1,275
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.5	3.2	3.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	727	1,043	1,435

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	265.4	431.3	1,074.0
GDP growth (annual %)	7.4	3.3	5.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	17.0	4.9	11.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	13	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	43	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	44	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	27	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	26	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	24	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	32.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	1.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	23
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	19.9	55.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	3.5	2.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	58
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	18.9
Paved roads (% of total)	72.0	68.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	42.5	48.4	68.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	119	117	132
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.6	13.3	5.3
Net migration (millions)	-1.5	-1.6	-1.8
Remittances received (\$ billions)	11	13	35
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	4.9	30.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	10.3	4.5	23.6

# South Asia

Population (millions)	1,545	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5,131	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	1,487.5	GNI per capita (\$)	963
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4,166.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,697

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	61	64
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.3	3.4	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	87	66
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	45	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	32	36	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	125	99	76
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	43	41
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	57	75
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	62	68	79
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	37	44	52
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	69	80	91
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	789	807	799
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	51.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	73	81	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	18	27	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	347	415	484
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.0	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	246	359	482

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	402.5	608.2	1,469.6
GDP growth (annual %)	5.4	4.3	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.6	4.5	7.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	24	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	26	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	50	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	14	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	16	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	23	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	13.6	12.3	14.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.4	-4.0	-2.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	28
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	10.8	26.1	47.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	3.1	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	33
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	4.7
Paved roads (% of total)	37.5	30.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	4	5

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	16.4	24.0	41.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	126	161	326
Total debt service (% of exports)	27.4	14.6	8.4
Net migration (millions)	-1.8	-2.9	-3.2
Remittances received (\$ billions)	5.6	17.2	71.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	4.4	48.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	6.0	4.2	12.3

# Sub-Saharan Africa

Population (millions)	819	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	24,242	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	882.6	GNI per capita (\$)	1,077
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,597.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,950

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	50	52
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.3	5.6	5.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	131	116
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	22	23
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	45	46
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	185	166	144
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	28	25
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	57	55	72
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	51	53	62
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	22	25	33
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	84	88
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	2.1	5.5	5.0

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6,894	6,451	6,165
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	49	55	58
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	29	31
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	676	641	662
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	0.8	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	514	490	550

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	301.3	342.4	978.1
GDP growth (annual %)	1.1	3.6	5.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.4	6.1	10.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	17	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	29	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	54	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	32	36
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	31	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	17	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	44
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	52.1	89.7	148.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.1	1.9	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	33
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	6.5
Paved roads (% of total)	15.4	12.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	3

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41.9	51.4	64.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	177	211	196
Total debt service (% of exports)	13.7	11.5	3.3
Net migration (millions)	-1.0	-1.1	-1.6
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.9	4.6	21.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.2	6.8	33.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	18	13	40



# Income group tables

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For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Each economy in *The Little Data Book* is classified as low income, middle income, or high income. Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status.

**Low-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$975 or less in 2008.

**Middle-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$975 but less than \$11,906. Lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income economies are separated at a GNI per capita of \$3,855.

**High-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$11,906 or more.

**Euro area** includes the member states of the Economic and Monetary Union of the European Union that have adopted the euro as their currency: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Spain.

# Low income

Population (millions)	976	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	19,313	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	510.5	GNI per capita (\$)	523
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,322.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,355

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	56	59
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.4	4.5	4.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	104	90
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	26	37	38
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	37	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	160	139	118
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	32	27
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	66	78
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	44	58	66
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	26	35	41
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	80	88	91
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	2.1	3.4	2.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5,221	4,863	4,635
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	7.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	54	62	67
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	25	34	38
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	449	400	423
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.5	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	294	255	324

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	183.0	234.5	564.6
GDP growth (annual %)	2.8	3.9	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	6.1	10.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	37	32	25
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	24	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	44	47
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	25	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	32	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	21	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	44
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.0	2.3	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	28
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	4.6
Paved roads (% of total)	15.4	12.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	6	6

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	33.7	50.9	74.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	137	152	168
Total debt service (% of exports)	14.2	10.1	3.5
Net migration (millions)	-4.6	-3.1	-3.7
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.2	5.7	31.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.1	4.3	26.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	17	15	41

# Middle income

Population (millions)	4,652	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	79,485	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	15,123.0	GNI per capita (\$)	3,251
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	28,552.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,137

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	67	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.3	2.6	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	56	47
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	58	64	66
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	46	67	70
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	85	72	57
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	24	22
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	72	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	83	86	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	60	67
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	92	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.6	0.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	25,888	25,281	24,955
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	8.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	74	83	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	47	54	58
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,054	977	1,242
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.8	2.5	3.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	988	1,109	1,666

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,550.5	5,784.1	16,722.1
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	5.4	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.3	6.5	10.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	11	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	35	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	54	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	27	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	24	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	20.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	40
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	18.5	36.1	49.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.0	2.1	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	57
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.8	17.3
Paved roads (% of total)	44.9	37.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	19	16

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31.9	45.4	56.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1,070	2,001	3,550
Total debt service (% of exports)	17.9	20.4	9.7
Net migration (millions)	-6.7	-11.7	-14.5
Remittances received (\$ billions)	28	78	304
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	23	155	572
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	29	23	50

# Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3,703	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	32,309	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	7,674.5	GNI per capita (\$)	2,073
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17,007.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,593

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	66	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.4	2.7	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	55	46
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	60	64	65
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	41	62	65
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	93	81	64
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	26	25
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	68	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	82	83	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	42	53	62
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	81	89	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.5	0.4

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8,016	7,765	7,725
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	18.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	81	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	39	48	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	696	730	1,013
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	1.9	2.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	496	720	1,310

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,358.9	2,655.7	8,277.8
GDP growth (annual %)	4.6	6.1	7.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.4	4.9	9.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	17	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	40	41
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	44	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	27	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	26	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	29	37
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	11.2	10.6	15.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.0	-1.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	34
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	11.2	35.3	53.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.8	2.2	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	47
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	13.9
Paved roads (% of total)	39.4	37.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	9	19	22

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	34.2	45.7	60.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	529	830	1,325
Total debt service (% of exports)	18.8	13.5	5.2
Net migration (millions)	-4.0	-10.4	-11.1
Remittances received (\$ billions)	17	48	204
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	11	54	267
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	24	17	37

# Upper middle income

Population (millions)	949	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	47,176	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	7,454.1	GNI per capita (\$)	7,852
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	11,595.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,214

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	70	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	2.2	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	60	51
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	52	..	72
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	92	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	47	32	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	91	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	88	96	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	67	87	90
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	1.4	1.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	17,872	17,516	17,230
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	88	92	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	76	80	82
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,354	1,911	2,130
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.8	4.8	5.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,773	2,581	3,052

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2,194.3	3,128.6	8,442.4
GDP growth (annual %)	0.3	4.8	4.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.9	7.2	10.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	10	6	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	32	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	51	62	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	27	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	20	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	47
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	22.5	36.7	45.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.4	2.0	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	95
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.2	30.6
Paved roads (% of total)	47.6	41.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	19	9

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.0	45.1	52.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	541	1,171	2,226
Total debt service (% of exports)	17.1	26.5	15.2
Net migration (millions)	-2.8	-1.3	-3.4
Remittances received (\$ billions)	11	29	100
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	11	101	304
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	4.8	5.2	11.8

# Low and middle income

Population (millions)	5,629	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	98,797	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	15,648.9	GNI per capita (\$)	2,780
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	29,867.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,306

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	65	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.6	2.9	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	65	55
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	54	60	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	46	60	63
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	101	88	73
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	26	24
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	71	71	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	78	80	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	44	55	62
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	84	91	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	1.0	0.9

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	31,109	30,144	29,591
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	8.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	79	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	43	51	55
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	980	900	1,127
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.2	2.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	903	995	1,478

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,731.2	6,020.3	17,299.9
GDP growth (annual %)	2.0	5.4	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.8	6.3	10.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	12	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	35	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	53	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	27	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	26	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	24	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	20.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	41
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	18.2	35.5	48.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.0	2.1	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	52
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.6	15.3
Paved roads (% of total)	23.5	24.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	19	16

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.0	45.6	56.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1,208	2,152	3,719
Total debt service (% of exports)	18.0	20.0	9.5
Net migration (millions)	-11.4	-14.9	-18.2
Remittances received (\$ billions)	31	83	336
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	24	160	598
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	54	49	128

# Euro area

Population (millions)	326	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,583	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	12,663.5	GNI per capita (\$)	38,839
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10,822.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	33,193

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	10	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	87	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	101	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.3	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	843	909	947
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	22.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,516	3,758	3,789
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.5	8.3	8.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,364	6,371	6,963

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5,682.2	6,253.1	13,581.6
GDP growth (annual %)	3.5	3.9	0.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.4	3.2	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	28	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	70	72
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	37	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	36	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	36.2	35.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.0	-0.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	21.1	86.9	37.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	1.8	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	60	122
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	22.8	62.6
Paved roads (% of total)	92.8	95.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	19	14

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	44.0	61.0	67.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (millions)	2.5	3.1	7.3
Remittances received (\$ billions)	28	33	71
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	61	637	427
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# High income

Population (millions)	1,069	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	35,299	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	42,416	GNI per capita (\$)	39,688
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	39,749.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,193

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	24	19
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	72	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	12	8	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	91	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	91	100	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	0.3	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9,569	9,648	9,689
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	10.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	99	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,734	5,275	5,321
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.1	12.8	12.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	7,570	9,169	9,753

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	18,094.4	26,018.9	43,309.6
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	3.9	0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.2	3.1	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	28	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	70	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	24	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	24	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	27.4	26.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.1	-1.0

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	51.1	116.6	62.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	2.3	2.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	51	106
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.3	31.5	69.1
Paved roads (% of total)	72.9	90.0	87.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	18	24	18

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.3	40.0	50.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	11	15	18.1
Remittances received (\$ billions)	38	49	108
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	181	1,360	1,225
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	2.6	0.3	0.5



# Country tables

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## China

Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China.

## Cyprus

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to the area controlled by the government of the Republic of Cyprus. For more information, see *World Development Indicators 2010* or [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org).

## Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia

Montenegro declared independence from Serbia and Montenegro on June 3, 2006. Where available, data for each country are shown separately. However, some indicators for Serbia prior to 2006 include data for Montenegro; these data are noted in the tables. Moreover, data for most indicators for Serbia from 1999 onward exclude data for Kosovo, which in 1999 became a territory under international administration pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999). Kosovo became a member of the World Bank on June 29, 2009, and its data are shown where available.

## Moldova

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP exclude Transnistria. For more information, see *World Development Indicators 2010* or [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org).

## Morocco

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP include Former Spanish Sahara. For more information, see *World Development Indicators 2010* or [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org).

## Tanzania

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to mainland Tanzania only. For more information, see *World Development Indicators 2010* or [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org).

# Afghanistan

South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	29	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	652	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	42.0
GNI (\$ billions)	10.6	GNI per capita (\$)	370
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	32.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,100

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41	42	44
Total fertility (births per woman)	8.0	7.7	6.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	146	120
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	5	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	12	24
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	260	257	257
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	20	35	75
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	39
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	13	29
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	54	0	58
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	13.1	10.2	8.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			2.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	42.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	21	22
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	30	30
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.14	0.03	0.03
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	2,462	10,624
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	2.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	4.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	45	32
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	20	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	35	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	31	17
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	62	53
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	7.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-2.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	2.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	27
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	1.7
Paved roads (% of total)	13.3	13.3	29.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	71.7	37.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	2.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-1,456	-368	805
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	300.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.1	4.9

# Albania

## Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.1	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	29	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	18.5
GNI (\$ billions)	12.1	GNI per capita (\$)	3,840
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	23.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,520

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.0	7.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	77
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.9	2.2	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	15	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	58	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	46	24	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	17.0	6.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	95	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	102	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	89	73	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	96	97	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	7.9	7.7	8.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	6.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	89	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	809	577	694
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.3	1.0	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	522	1,218	1,186

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.1	3.7	12.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-9.6	7.3	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.5	4.3	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	29	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	19	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	16	52	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	19	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	37	59
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	25	32
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	23.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-6.7	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	5
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.9	1.2	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	100
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	23.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	39.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	29.0	36.6	53.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.5	1.1	3.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.3	2.0	3.0
Net migration (thousands)	23	-267	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.2	0.6	1.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	20.0	143.0	937.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	11	317	386

# Algeria

## Middle East & North Africa Upper middle income

Population (millions)	34	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,382	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	144.1	GNI per capita (\$)	4,190
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	271.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,890

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.7	2.6	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	10	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	64	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	77	92	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	64	48	41
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	5.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	80	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	81	83	114
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	62	75	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	83	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	18	21	23
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	54.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	89	85
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	88	92	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	878	886	1,089
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	3.8	4.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	542	695	902

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	62.0	54.8	166.5
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	2.2	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	30.3	24.6	10.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	11	9	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	59	62
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	33	31
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	41	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	21	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	25	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	48.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	9.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	24
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	3.4	3.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	93
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	11.9
Paved roads (% of total)	67.0	68.9	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	4	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	36.6	56.9	70.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	74	100	239
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	28.1	25.4	5.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	63.4	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-70	-140	-140
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.4	0.8	2.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.4	2.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	132	200	316

# American Samoa

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	66	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (sq. km)	200	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	184	181	178
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	3	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Andorra

High income			
Population (thousands)	84	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (sq. km)	470	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	3.0	GNI per capita (\$)	36,970
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	80	82
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	160	160	160
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	..	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.0	1.1	3.2
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	1.2	1.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.3	4.5	3.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	77
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	70.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

## Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	18	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,247	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	60.2	GNI per capita (\$)	3,340
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	87.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,830

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	2.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42	44	47
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.2	6.8	5.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	143	123
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	6	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	47	47
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	260	239	220
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	27.5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	41	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	34	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	10	14	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	82	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	1.5	2.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	610	597	589
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	39	44	51
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	40	50
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	552	519	606
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.7	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	59	86	185

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	10.3	9.1	84.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.3	3.0	13.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.9	418.2	23.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	6	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	72	68
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	22	26
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	90	76
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	63	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	15	12
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	68
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.1	6.4	2.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	38
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	3.1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	10.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53.5	120.1	102.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	94	100	254
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	8.6	9.4	15.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	8.1	20.7	2.5
Net migration (thousands)	-150	-120	175
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	82.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	-0.3	0.9	1.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	266	302	369

# Antigua and Barbuda

## High income

Population (thousands)	87	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (sq. km)	440	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.1	GNI per capita (\$)	13,200
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	19,660

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	75	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.7	1.7	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	53	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	19	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	95	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	94	94	94
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	9.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	95	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.9	4.5	5.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	392	664	1,217
GDP growth (annual %)	2.5	1.5	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	0.4	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	20	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	76	76	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	89	70	51
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	87	75	76
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	48	74
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	21
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	29	158
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.5	75.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	33.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	70.5	69.1	76.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	13	21	12
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	60.6	43.1	253.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	4.6	9.8	8.2



# Argentina

## Latin America & Caribbean

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	40	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,780	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	286.6	GNI per capita (\$)	7,190
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	558.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,000

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.6	3.1	3.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.0	2.5	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	65	57
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	96	98	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	29	21	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	91	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	71	88	85
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.5	0.5

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	353	338	327
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	10.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	96	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	81	89	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,418	1,650	1,850
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.5	3.8	4.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,309	2,085	2,659

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	141.4	284.2	328.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	-0.8	6.8 <sup>a</sup>
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2,076.8	1.0	19.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	5	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	28	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	67	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	11	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	5	12	21
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	16	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	14.1	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-5.7	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	27
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	2.3	58.4	15.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	18	117
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.0	28.1
Paved roads (% of total)	28.5	29.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	9	9

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	11.6	18.1	39.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	64	100	133
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	62	141	128
Total debt service (% of exports)	37.0	69.3	10.7
Net migration (thousands)	162	86	-100
Remittances received (\$ millions)	15	86	694
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.8	10.4	9.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	169	52	131

# Armenia

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	3.1	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	30	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	50.9
GNI (\$ billions)	10.3	GNI per capita (\$)	3,350
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	19.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,310

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.6	8.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.5	1.7	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	45	36
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	61	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	56	36	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	2.6	4.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	92	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	101	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	90	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	104	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.4	3.1	2.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	32.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	93	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	89	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,171	651	926
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	1.1	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,718	1,295	1,692
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.3	1.9	11.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.7	5.9	6.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	79.4	-1.4	8.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	26	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	52	35	45
Value added in services (% of GDP)	31	39	37
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	23	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	51	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	47	19	41
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	22.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.1	1.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	3.6	3.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	100
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.3	6.2
Paved roads (% of total)	99.2	96.8	89.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	2
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	61.5	46.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	0.9	3.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	8.2	12.7
Net migration (thousands)	-68	-225	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	1.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.8	0.1	0.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	2.7	215.9	302.6

## High income

Population (thousands)	105	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (sq. km)	180	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	74	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.2	1.9	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	45	33
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	102	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	98	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	4.0	4.0	4.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	29.1	24.9	22.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	872.1	1,858.7	..
GDP growth (annual %)	12.0	3.7	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.7	4.0	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	101	70	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	161	91	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	17	115
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	15.4	22.8
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	6

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	58.1	54.2	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	127
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-6	7	7
Remittances received (\$ millions)	2.6	7.9	15.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	130.5	-120.2	187.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	30.0	-7.4	..

# Australia

High income			
Population (millions)	21	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	7,741	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	862.5	GNI per capita (\$)	40,240
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	798.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,250
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.8	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	18	15
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	91	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	82	162	148
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	100	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,679	1,646	1,633
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	4.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,053	5,687	5,888
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	17.2	17.2	18.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,456	10,055	11,249
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	305.5	405.1	1,015.2
GDP growth (annual %)	3.9	4.0	3.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.5	2.1	4.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	27	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	70	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	20	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	22	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	25	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	24.9	25.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.9	1.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	2
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	35.7	92.0	66.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	1.8	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	45	103
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.6	46.8	70.8
Paved roads (% of total)	35.0	38.7	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	15	12
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	26.8	33.4	38.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	116	100	175
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	667	466	641
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.4	1.9	4.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	8.1	13.6	47.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Austria

## High income

Population (millions)	8.3	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	84	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	382.7	GNI per capita (\$)	45,900
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	311.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,360

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	14	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	60	75	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	102	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	101	98	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	95	97	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	38	38	39
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,214	3,559	3,997
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.9	7.7	8.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,078	7,109	8,033

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	164.8	191.2	413.5
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	3.7	1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.1	1.1	2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	31	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	67	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	46	59
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	45	54
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.8	37.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.0	-0.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	28
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	7.0	15.7	17.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.0	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	76	130
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	33.7	71.2
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	14	11

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	54.8	73.3	88.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	111	65	220
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.6	1.8	3.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	8.5	14.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Azerbaijan

## Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	8.7	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	87	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	49.6
GNI (\$ billions)	33.2	GNI per capita (\$)	3,830
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	67.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,770

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.4	13.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	67	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	2.0	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	37	34
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	55	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	84	88
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	98	69	36
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	14.0	8.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	67	66
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	90	121
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	89	78	106
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.4	9.4	9.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	150.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	68	76	78
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	80	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,609	1,421	1,388
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	3.8	4.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,584	2,040	2,394

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	8.9	5.3	46.1
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.7	11.1	10.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	83.5	12.5	20.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	17	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	45	70
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	38	24
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	39	69
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	38	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	21	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	17.6	27.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-4.7	0.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	10
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.1	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	2.3	2.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	75
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	28.2
Paved roads (% of total)	..	92.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	55.3	83.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	1.3	4.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	5.8	0.9
Net migration (thousands)	-151	-128	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	1.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	3.9	129.9	14.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.3	139.1	235.1

# Bahamas, The

## High income

Population (thousands)	338	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	14	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	7.1	GNI per capita (\$)	21,390
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	70	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.6	2.2	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	60	53
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	62	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	25	20	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	93	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	83	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	79	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	97	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	3.8	3.1	3.0

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5.2	5.2	5.2
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.6	5.9	6.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	5.5	7.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.6	4.3	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.1	2.9	2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	19	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	81	79	79
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	43	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	56	52	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	36	39
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.7	17.0	18.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.9	0.4	-1.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	0.5	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	10	106
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.3	31.5
Paved roads (% of total)	52.0	57.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	88.1	47.9	52.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	2	2
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-17.3	250.3	839.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3.2	..	..

# Bahrain

High income			
Population (thousands)	776	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (sq. km)	710	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	19.7	GNI per capita (\$)	25,420
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	25.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	33,430
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	75	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.7	2.6	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	20	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	94	..	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	16	13	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	98	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	97	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	104	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	2.0	4.0	5.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-5.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	8,935.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	8,824	9,023	11,551
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	24.1	30.4	28.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,573	8,831	14,153
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.2	8.0	21.9
GDP growth (annual %)	4.4	5.3	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.8	14.3	11.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	46	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	116	89	97
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	95	64	74
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	10	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	27.1	32.9	32.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.3	8.5	6.4
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	83.1	96.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.1	4.0	2.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	32	186
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.2	51.9
Paved roads (% of total)	75.4	77.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	176.7	135.8	143.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	132
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	18	17	20
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	-0.2	0.4	1.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	136.9	49.1	..



# Bangladesh

## South Asia

## Low income

Population (millions)	160	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	144	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	40.0
GNI (\$ billions)	83.4	GNI per capita (\$)	520
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	232.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,450

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.0	9.3	9.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	61	66
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.4	3.0	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	105	70
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	54	56
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	12	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	149	91	54
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	64.3	48.2	41.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	65	76	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	59	58
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	20	44	44
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	106
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8.8	8.8	8.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	75.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	78	79	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	32	36
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	110	132	163
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	44	95	144

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	30.1	47.1	79.6
GDP growth (annual %)	5.9	5.9	6.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	1.9	8.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	26	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	25	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	49	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	14	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	19	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	23	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	9.8	11.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.7	-1.0

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	44
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.1	2.5	8.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.1	1.4	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	28
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Paved roads (% of total)	7.2	9.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	1

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	17.6	32.4	49.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	117	100	58
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	12	16	24
Total debt service (% of exports)	25.8	8.6	3.9
Net migration (thousands)	-435	-550	-700
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.8	2.0	9.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	3.2	280.4	973.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	2.1	1.2	2.1

# Barbados

High income			
Population (thousands)	255	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	430	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	18,240
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	75	77
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	43	43
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	55	55	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	18	15	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	94	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	83	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.5	1.2	1.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	17	17	17
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	112.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.1	4.7	5.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.7	2.6	3.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.8	2.3	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.5	0.8	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	16	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	73	79	78
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	50	60
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	57	64
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	19	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	37.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-9.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	16.5	66.0	134.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	0.8	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	11	159
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.0	73.7
Paved roads (% of total)	86.8	98.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	20	23	4
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53.8	55.8	67.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	116
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-5	-12	-3
Remittances received (\$ millions)	38	115	168
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11.2	19.4	233.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	2.6	0.2	4.8

# Belarus

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	9.7	Population growth (%)	-0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	208	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	17.4
GNI (\$ billions)	51.9	GNI per capita (\$)	5,360
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	117.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,120

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.5	8.5	8.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	69	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.3	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	29	21
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	24	18	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	1.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	102	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	87	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	102	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.2	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	75	78	79
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	7.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	92	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,155	2,468	2,891
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.6	5.9	7.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,381	2,989	3,345

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	17.4	12.7	60.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.2	5.8	10.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	103.6	185.3	20.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	14	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	47	39	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	47	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	69	62
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	72	69
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	25	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	31.5	28.7	39.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.8	0.1	2.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.6	1.3	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	84
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.9	32.1
Paved roads (% of total)	95.8	95.6	88.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	125.4	120.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	2.1	12.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	4.8	3.1
Net migration (thousands)	-33	0	20
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	139.2	442.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.1	2.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	110.2

# Belgium

High income			
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	31	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	477.3	GNI per capita (\$)	44,570
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	378.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	35,380
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	9	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	78	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	6	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	82	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	79	..	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	101	146	110
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	106	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	7	7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,840	5,706	5,366
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.8	11.4	10.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,380	8,247	8,614
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	202.7	231.9	504.2
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	3.7	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.8	1.8	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	27	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	72	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	69	85	92
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	68	82	93
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	22	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	42.9	41.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.0	-1.1
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	4
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	32.3	78.7	33.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	1.4	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	55	110
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	29.3	68.1
Paved roads (% of total)	81.2	78.2	78.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	10	8
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	117.1	157.8	187.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	98
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	52	61	196
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.6	4.0	10.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	8.0 <sup>b</sup>	214.9	99.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	322	Population growth (%)	3.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.2	GNI per capita (\$)	3,740
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,940

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.5	3.6	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	99	78
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	56	34
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	77	100	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	43	27	19
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	4.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	96	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	93	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	66	66	75
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	99	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	2.1	2.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	17	17	17
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	47	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.8	2.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	413	832	1,359
GDP growth (annual %)	10.6	13.0	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.8	0.5	2.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	17	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	21	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	62	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	53	62
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	74	70
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	29	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.4	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.6	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	44
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	0.9	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	50
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.0	10.6
Paved roads (% of total)	..	17.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	83.3	89.2	86.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	80
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	1.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	6.8	16.4	10.5
Net migration (thousands)	-4	-1	-1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	18	26	78
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.2	23.3	190.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	30	15	25

# Benin

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	8.7	Population growth (%)	3.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	113	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	39.0
GNI (\$ billions)	6.0	GNI per capita (\$)	700
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	12.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,470

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	58	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.7	6.0	5.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	121	111
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	19	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	66	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	184	144	121
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	21.5	20.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	72	61
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	18	39	65
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	9	23	36
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	50	64	73
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	1.3	1.2

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	27	22
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			2.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	63	64	65
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	12	24	30
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	346	298	343
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	36	60	72

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	1.8	2.3	6.7
GDP growth (annual %)	3.2	5.8	5.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	3.2	7.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	37	32
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	14	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	51	50	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	15	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	28	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	19	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.5	18.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.7	-0.3

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	0.6	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	40
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.8
Paved roads (% of total)	20.0	20.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.0	44.6	45.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	107	100	69
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.3	1.6	1.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	8.2	11.9	4.2
Net migration (thousands)	-9	-29	99
Remittances received (\$ millions)	101	87	271
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	62.4	59.7	120.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	267	241	641

# Bermuda

## High income

Population (thousands)	64	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	50	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	104	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	87	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	10	10	10
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.9	8.0	8.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	3.5	5.9
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	2.9	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.0	2.5	4.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	61.2	46.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	21	123
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	43.5	79.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41.1	22.0	19.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	42.2	..	..

# Bhutan

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	687	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	38	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.3	GNI per capita (\$)	1,900
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,820
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	61	66
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	3.8	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	68	37
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	31	35
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	24	71
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	148	106	81
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	14.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	76	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	52	84
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	13	41	56
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	86	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30	31	32
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	81	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	52	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.7	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	281	428	1,283
GDP growth (annual %)	9.1	7.5	13.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.4	4.7	3.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	28	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	35	46
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	36	35
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	30	56
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	51	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	48	47
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.1	23.5	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-6.2	-2.5	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	46
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	11.0	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	37
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	6.6
Paved roads (% of total)	77.1	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53.7	65.0	88.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	84	204	692
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	2	0	35
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	1.6	-0.1	30.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	46	53	87



# Bolivia

## Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	9.7	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,099	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	37.7
GNI (\$ billions)	14.1	GNI per capita (\$)	1,460
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	40.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,140

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.5	1.6	2.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	63	66
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.9	4.1	3.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	86	78
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	30	53	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	43	69	66
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	122	86	54
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.9	5.9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	53	81	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	71	99	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	44	80	82
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	628	601	582
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	82	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	33	39	43
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	416	594	571
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.0	1.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	274	421	515

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.9	8.4	16.7
GDP growth (annual %)	4.6	2.5	6.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	16.3	5.2	10.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	15	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	30	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	55	48
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	18	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	27	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	18	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	18.4	23.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-8.7	1.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	50
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	20.7	16.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.7	1.9	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	50
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.4	10.8
Paved roads (% of total)	4.3	6.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	40	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	33.1	36.4	68.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	102	100	144
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.3	5.8	5.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	38.6	37.1	11.3
Net migration (thousands)	-100	-100	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.0	0.1	1.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	27.2	736.4	512.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	545	482	628

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	3.8	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	51	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	19.5
GNI (\$ billions)	17.1	GNI per capita (\$)	4,520
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	31.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,360

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.1	6.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	74	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.7	1.4	1.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	24	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	48	36
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	23	17	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.2	1.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	80	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	22	22	22
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	97	97	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	96	95
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,627	1,180	1,483
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	6.1	7.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,043	2,062	2,381

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	5,338	18,512
GDP growth (annual %)	..	5.5	5.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	24.8	7.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	11	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	24	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	65	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	30	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	78	69
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	21	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	39.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	60
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.6	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	84
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	34.7
Paved roads (% of total)	54.0	52.3	52.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	78.2	93.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	2.8	8.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	9.9	4.4
Net migration (thousands)	-24	282	62
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.6	2.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	0.1	1.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	9.7	736.9	482.4

# Botswana

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	1.9	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	582	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	12.8	GNI per capita (\$)	6,640
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	25.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,310

## 1990 2000 2008

### People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	51	54
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.7	3.4	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	67	51
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	33	48	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	77	94	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	50	81	31
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	10.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	91	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	89	91	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	40	76	80
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	109	102	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	4.7	26.5	23.9

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	137	125	117
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	8.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	93	95	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	38	45	47
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	933	1,066	1,068
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.5	2.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	732	924	1,435

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.8	6.2	13.4
GDP growth (annual %)	6.8	8.2	2.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	12.0	17.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	61	59	53
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	39	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	55	53	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	50	34	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	37	35	32
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	50.8	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	19.1	..	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	61
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	6.6	15.8	26.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.1	3.0	3.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	13	77
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.9	6.2
Paved roads (% of total)	32.0	35.3	32.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	1

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	98.4	77.0	76.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	98	100	90
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	553	453	438
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.3	2.0	0.7
Net migration (thousands)	1	23	20
Remittances received (\$ millions)	86	26	114
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	95.9	57.2	109.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	145	31	716

# Brazil

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	192	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	8,515	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	21.5
GNI (\$ billions)	1,401.3	GNI per capita (\$)	7,300
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,934.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,080

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.4	2.5	3.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	2.4	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	88	75
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	59	..	81
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	72	96	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	56	34	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	108	106
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	54	104	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.6	0.6
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5,200	4,932	4,715
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	89	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	71	74	77
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	933	1,086	1,239
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	1.9	1.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,455	1,894	2,171
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	462.0	644.7	1,575.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.3	4.3	5.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2,735.5	6.2	5.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	6	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	28	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	67	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	10	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	12	14
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	18	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	24.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	120
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.6	35.1	37.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.9	1.8	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	13	78
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.9	37.5
Paved roads (% of total)	9.7	5.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	19	12
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	11.7	17.7	24.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	66	100	110
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	120	242	256
Total debt service (% of exports)	22.1	93.5	22.7
Net migration (thousands)	-92	-210	-229
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.6	1.6	5.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.0	32.8	45.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	151	231	460

# Brunei Darussalam

High income			
Population (thousands)	392	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5.8	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	10.2	GNI per capita (\$)	27,050
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	19.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	50,820

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	76	77
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.2	2.5	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	31	25
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	8	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	122	106
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	69	85	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	102	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.1	2.9	2.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	6,856	7,359	7,190
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	25.0	19.6	15.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,354	7,539	8,393
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.5	6.0	11.5
GDP growth (annual %)	1.1	2.8	0.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.4	29.0	0.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	62	64	71
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	35	28
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	67	68
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	36	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	13	13
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	116
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.6	4.1	2.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	28	96
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	9.0	55.3
Paved roads (% of total)	31.4	34.7	77.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	6
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	91.3	83.5	81.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	253
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	6	4	4
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	74.0	236.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3.9	..	..

# Bulgaria

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	7.6	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	12.8
GNI (\$ billions)	41.8	GNI per capita (\$)	5,490
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	86.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,370

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.3	6.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	48	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	18	17	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	89	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	101	99	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	87	92	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	98	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	34	37
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	50.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,277	2,314	2,641
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.8	5.3	6.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,759	3,724	4,456

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	20.7	12.6	49.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-9.1	5.4	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	26.2	6.7	11.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	14	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	31	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	55	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	56	60
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	61	83
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	18	38
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	47.1	33.7	36.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.0	-0.4	3.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	18
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	4.9	17.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	2.8	2.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	9	138
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.3	34.7
Paved roads (% of total)	91.6	92.1	98.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	48.9	90.4	123.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	11	11	38
Total debt service (% of exports)	19.4	17.7	14.7
Net migration (thousands)	-186	-108	-41
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	2.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	9.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Burkina Faso

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	15	Population growth (%)	3.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	274	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	46.4
GNI (\$ billions)	7.3	GNI per capita (\$)	480
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,160

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	50	53
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.8	6.3	5.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	138	129
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	13	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	31	54
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	201	188	169
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	33.7	37.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	51	75
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	19	25	38
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	6	10	18
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	62	70	84
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.9	2.1	1.6

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	72	69	67
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	6.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	34	56	72
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	5	9	13
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.1	2.6	7.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.6	1.8	4.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.8	-1.7	5.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	29	33
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	24	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	47	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	9	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	25	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	17	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	13.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-4.2

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	1.2	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	17
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.9
Paved roads (% of total)	16.6	16.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	22

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	22.2	31.4	30.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	119	100	72
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.8	1.4	1.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	6.8	14.9	..
Net migration (thousands)	-128	-121	100
Remittances received (\$ millions)	140	67	50
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.5	23.2	137.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	327	338	998

# Burundi

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	8.1	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1.1	GNI per capita (\$)	140
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	380

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.9	5.1	9.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46	47	50
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.6	5.8	4.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	34	19
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	16	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	25	34
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	189	178	168
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	38.9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	76	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	41	25	45
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	5	..	18
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	..	91
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.7	3.8	2.0

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.9	2.0	1.3
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			4.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	70	71	71
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	44	42	41
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.05	0.03
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	1.1	0.7	1.2
GDP growth (annual %)	3.5	-0.9	4.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.0	13.2	24.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	56	40	35
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	19	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	25	41	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	8	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	20	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	6	16
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.2	15.8	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.3	-2.4	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	32
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.5	6.0	3.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	6
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.8
Paved roads (% of total)	..	7.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	8

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27.0	27.9	39.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	128	100	140
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.9	1.1	1.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	43.4	39.4	28.1
Net migration (thousands)	-3	-400	192
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	3.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	1.3	11.7	3.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	263	93	509



# Cambodia

## East Asia & Pacific

## Low income

Population (millions)	15	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	181	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	30.1
GNI (\$ billions)	9.2	GNI per capita (\$)	640
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	27.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,870

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	57	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.8	3.9	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	52	39
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	24	40
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	32	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	117	106	90
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	39.5	28.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	34	65	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	47	79
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	30	18	40
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	73	82	90
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	1.6	0.8

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	129	115	100
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	19	38	65
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	8	16	28
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	312	358
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.18	0.29
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	29	94

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	..	3,654	10,354
GDP growth (annual %)	..	8.8	6.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	-3.2	12.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	38	35
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	23	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	39	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	50	65
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	62	73
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.3	9.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.4	-1.7

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	85
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	2.2	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	29
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.5
Paved roads (% of total)	7.5	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	91.1	104.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	78
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.8	2.6	4.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.0	1.6	0.6
Net migration (thousands)	150	80	10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	9.0	120.5	325.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	33.0	148.5	815.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	41	396	743

# Cameroon

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	19	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	475	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	39.9
GNI (\$ billions)	21.9	GNI per capita (\$)	1,150
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	41.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,170

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	51	51
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	5.0	4.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	140	126
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	16	26	29
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	58	60	63
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	149	147	131
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	18.0	17.8	16.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	49	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	54	50	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	25	27	37
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	83	85	84
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.8	6.2	5.1

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	245	223	208
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	49	63	70
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	39	47	51
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	407	396	391
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	192	171	265

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	11.2	10.1	23.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.1	4.2	3.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	2.8	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	22	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	36	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	42	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	23	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	20	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	17	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.3	14.1	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.6	0.1	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	34
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.3	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	32
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	3.8
Paved roads (% of total)	10.5	8.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	1	3

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.5	33.0	37.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	81	100	138
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.6	10.3	2.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.4	21.4	10.0
Net migration (thousands)	25	0	-12
Remittances received (\$ millions)	23	30	145
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-112.8	158.8	38.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	444	377	525

## High income

Population (millions)	33	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,985	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,453.8	GNI per capita (\$)	43,640
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,289.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	38,710

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	18	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	8	6	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	95	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	100	107	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.3	0.4

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3,101	3,101	3,101
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	7,509	8,163	8,169
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	16.2	17.5	16.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	16,109	16,991	16,995

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	582.7	724.9	1,501.3
GDP growth (annual %)	0.2	5.2	0.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	4.1	3.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	33	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	65	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	46	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	40	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	20	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.2	20.9	19.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.5	1.4	1.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	5
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	41.5	116.1	66.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.1	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	28	66
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.4	42.2	75.3
Paved roads (% of total)	35.0	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	14	19	14

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.1	71.9	58.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	103	100	121
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (millions)	1	1	1
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	7.6	66.1	45.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Cape Verde

## Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	499	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	4.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.4	GNI per capita (\$)	2,800
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,090

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	69	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.3	3.7	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	105	93
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	53	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	89	78
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	63	41	29
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	78	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	54	103	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	20	65	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	99	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	578	821	845
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-2.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	80	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	41	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.4	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	339	531	1,592
GDP growth (annual %)	0.7	6.6	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	-1.2	6.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	14	12	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	18	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	70	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	28	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	61	59
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	47
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	32.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	2.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	24
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.7	1.3	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	56
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.8	20.6
Paved roads (% of total)	78.0	69.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41.9	45.4	53.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	108
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	134	317	625
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.8	6.7	3.5
Net migration (thousands)	-17	-12	-13
Remittances received (\$ millions)	59	87	155
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.3	33.4	211.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	105	94	219

# Cayman Islands

## High income

Population (thousands)	54	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (sq. km)	260	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	102	89
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	99	91
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	124	124	124
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.6	11.3	9.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	27	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	..	42.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3.0	..	..

# Central African Republic

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	4.3	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	623	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.8	GNI per capita (\$)	410
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	730

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	46	47
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.8	5.4	4.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	128	104
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	28	19
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	44	53
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	178	181	173
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	21.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	36	62
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	29	..	33
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	12	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	61	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.8	6.4	6.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	232	229	227
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	58	63	66
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	11	22	31
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.5	1.0	2.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.1	2.3	2.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	3.2	6.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	48	53	53
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	16	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	33	31	33
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	20	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	24	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	10	12
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	22
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.0	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	4
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	2.7	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	18.4	29.0	24.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	238	100	73
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	699	858	949
Total debt service (% of exports)	13.2	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-41	11	-45
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.7	0.9	121.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	249	75	256

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,284	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	5.9	GNI per capita (\$)	540
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	11.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,070

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	49	49
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.7	6.6	6.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	191	162
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	16	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	201	205	209
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	29.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	32	28	23
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	16	22	31
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	6	11	19
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	42	56	64
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	3.3	3.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	131	123	118
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	34	48
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	5	7	9
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.02	0.02	0.04
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.7	1.4	8.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.2	-0.9	-0.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.0	5.3	11.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	42	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	11	49
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	46	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	17	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	35	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	7	23	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	75
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.9	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	17
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	1.2
Paved roads (% of total)	0.8	0.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27.2	36.1	77.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.5	1.1	1.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.3	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1	69	219
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.2	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9.4	114.8	834.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	311	130	416

# Channel Islands

High income			
Population (thousands)	150	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (sq. km)	190	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	10.2	GNI per capita (\$)	68,610
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	13	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	8.0	8.0	8.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	6,440	11,515
GDP growth (annual %)	..	5.8	5.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	3.9	3.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	6	3	2
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..



Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	17	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	756	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	157.5	GNI per capita (\$)	9,370
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	222.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,250

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.4	3.5	4.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	77	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.6	2.1	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	64	59
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	..	58
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	22	11	9
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	0.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	97	97	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	74	83	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	153	158	162
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	91	93	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	84	91	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,048	1,700	1,851
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.7	3.9	3.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,246	2,487	3,318

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	31.6	75.2	169.5
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	4.5	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.5	4.6	0.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	6	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	38	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	55	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	32	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	30	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	22	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	21.6	26.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.7	4.8

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	27
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	43.1	80.3	78.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.2	3.7	3.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	22	88
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	16.6	32.5
Paved roads (% of total)	13.8	18.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	3	6

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51.1	50.1	76.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	114	100	165
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	19	37	64
Total debt service (% of exports)	25.9	24.8	18.2
Net migration (thousands)	-40	60	30
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.4	13.3	2.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	4.9	16.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	104	49	73

# China

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	1,325	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,598	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	2.8
GNI (\$ billions)	3,888.1	GNI per capita (\$)	2,940
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	7,966.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,010
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	5.7
Life expectancy at birth (years) <sup>c</sup>	68	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman) <sup>c</sup>	2.3	1.8	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19) <sup>c</sup>	..	10	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	85	87	85
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	50	97	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	46	36	21
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	6.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	85	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	..	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	38	61	74
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	86	99	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,571	1,770	2,054
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	22.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	80	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	48	59	65
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	760	865	1,484
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.1	2.7	4.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	511	993	2,332
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	356.9	1,198.5	4,327.0
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	8.4	9.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	2.1	7.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	15	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	46	49
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	39	40
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	23	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	21	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	36	35	44
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	6.3	7.1	10.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.6	-1.4
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	37
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.5	48.5	64.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.7	1.8 <sup>d</sup>	2.0 <sup>d</sup>
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	48
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.8	22.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	49.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	19	29
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.3	39.6	59.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	102	100	74
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	55	146	378
Total debt service (% of exports)	11.7	9.3	2.0
Net migration (thousands) <sup>c</sup>	-368	-786	-2,058
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.2	5.2	48.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	3.5	38.4	147.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	2.0	1.7	1.5

# Colombia

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	45	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,142	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	45.1
GNI (\$ billions)	207.9	GNI per capita (\$)	4,620
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	379.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,430

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.4	2.6	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.6	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	94	74
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	66	77	78
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	82	86	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	35	26	20
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.9	5.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	80	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	71	95	110
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	50	72	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	108	104	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.5	0.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	614	610	606
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	89	91	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	68	74	78
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	730	673	655
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	1.5	1.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	869	844	977

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	40.3	94.1	243.8
GDP growth (annual %)	6.0	2.9	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	26.1	25.9	8.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	10	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	30	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	60	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	17	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	19	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	16	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.1	23.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-6.2	-2.1

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.5	10.2	35.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	3.0	3.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	92
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.2	38.5
Paved roads (% of total)	11.9	14.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	8	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.7	26.1	31.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	81	100	138
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	17	34	47
Total debt service (% of exports)	40.9	27.7	16.2
Net migration (thousands)	-245	-150	-120
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.5	1.6	4.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	2.4	10.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	89	186	972

# Comoros

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (thousands)	644	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1.9	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	483	GNI per capita (\$)	750
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	754	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,170

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56	62	65
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.5	4.3	4.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	53	45
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	26	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	62	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	128	114	105
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	25.0	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	70	76
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	64	69
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	18	29	46
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	71	84	84
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

## Environment

Forests (sq. km)	120	80	44
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			5.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	93	88	85
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	18	29	35
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	250	202	530
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	0.9	1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.2	3.8	5.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	41	49	46
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	12	12
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	40	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	17	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	33	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	10	16
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	24
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	15
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	3.6
Paved roads (% of total)	69.3	76.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	1

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	28.0	28.2	38.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	69
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	188	237	281
Total debt service (% of exports)	2.3	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-5	-6	-10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	9.9	12.0	12.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.4	0.1	8.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	45	19	37

# Congo, Dem. Rep.

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	64	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,345	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	71.3
GNI (\$ billions)	9.8	GNI per capita (\$)	150
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	18.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	280

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	5.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	46	48
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.1	6.9	6.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	236	198
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	8	31	21
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	61	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	199	199	199
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	33.6	28.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	46	67
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	48	37	53
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	22	35
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	73	76
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,405	1,352	1,330
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	43	45	46
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	15	25	31
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	319	288	289
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.11	0.03	0.04
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	122	89	97

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	9.3	4.3	11.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.6	-6.9	6.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	109.0	515.8	19.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	50	40
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	20	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	30	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	22	23
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	21	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	9	3	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	1.0	3.7	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.7	-4.0	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	149
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.0	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.5	35.3	69.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	86	100	147
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	10	12	12
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	123	-1,379	-237
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.2	1.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.9	0.2	1.6

# Congo, Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	3.6	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	342	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	42.3
GNI (\$ billions)	6.5	GNI per capita (\$)	1,790
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,810

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	5.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	54	54
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.4	4.8	4.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	128	111
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	44
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	83
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	104	116	127
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	11.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	34	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	59	55	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	35	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	86	86	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	5.1	4.6	3.5
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	227	226	224
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	70	71
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	20	20
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	326	279	357
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.3	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	168	99	135
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.8	3.2	10.7
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	7.6	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.0	47.0	24.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	5	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	72	75
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	23	21
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	80	79
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	44	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	23	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	32.3	39.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.3	9.6
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	37
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.4	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	50
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	4.3
Paved roads (% of total)	9.7	9.7	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	57.2	91.7	111.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	63	100	212
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.9	4.8	5.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	34.6	1.7	1.0
Net migration (thousands)	2	-91	4
Remittances received (\$ millions)	4.4	10.4	14.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.2	2.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	217	32	505

# Costa Rica

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	4.5	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	51	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	23.9
GNI (\$ billions)	27.4	GNI per capita (\$)	6,060
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	49.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,960

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.0	4.1	4.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.2	2.4	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	82	67
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	80	96
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	98	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	22	13	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	82	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	74	87	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	43	61	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.4

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	26	24	24
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	94	96	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	643	809	1,070
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.4	1.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,086	1,517	1,863

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.4	15.9	29.7
GDP growth (annual %)	3.9	1.8	2.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	17.1	7.0	12.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	9	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	32	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	58	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	49	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	46	55
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	17	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	25.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.8

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	60
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	5.5	18.3	6.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	42
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.8	32.3
Paved roads (% of total)	15.3	22.0	25.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	52	39

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	46.4	76.7	84.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	75	100	82
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	3.7	4.6	8.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	24.1	8.0	10.5
Net migration (thousands)	25	128	84
Remittances received (\$ millions)	12	136	605
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.4	2.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	227.0	9.6	66.1

# Côte d'Ivoire

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	21	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	322	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	20.3	GNI per capita (\$)	980
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	32.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,580

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.7	5.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	56	57
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.3	5.2	4.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	136	128
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	15	13
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	63	57
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	150	138	114
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	18.2	16.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	73	63
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	41	42	48
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	20	23	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	65	69	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	2.2	6.3	3.9
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	102	103	104
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	75	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	20	22	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	343	390	496
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.4	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	152	166	178
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	10.8	10.4	23.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.1	-3.7	2.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.5	-0.4	8.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	24	25
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	25	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	51	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	40	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	33	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	7	11	10
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	18.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	40
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	5.1	11.4	30.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.3	..	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	51
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	3.2
Paved roads (% of total)	8.7	9.7	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	16
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	47.9	64.1	73.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	143	100	139
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	17	12	13
Total debt service (% of exports)	35.4	22.6	9.2
Net migration (thousands)	325	175	-339
Remittances received (\$ millions)	44	119	195
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	48.1	234.7	402.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	686	351	617



# Croatia

## High income

Population (millions)	4.4	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	57	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	11.1
GNI (\$ billions)	60.2	GNI per capita (\$)	13,580
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	75.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	17,050

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.5	8.3	8.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	73	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	16	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	69	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	13	8	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	93	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	92	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	85	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	21	21	21
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,884	1,760	2,101
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.8	4.6	5.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,991	2,840	3,738

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	18.2	21.3	69.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-21.1	3.0	2.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	99.3	4.5	6.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	11	8	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	28	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	63	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	78	42	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	86	45	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	19	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	33.0	36.0	35.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.6	-5.3	-1.1

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	22
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	12.8	38.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.6	3.1	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	23	133
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.8	50.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	85.4	89.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	8	9

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	88.8	57.7	64.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	7	-160	-13
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.6	1.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	1.1	4.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.0	65.5	397.5

# Cuba

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	59	45
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	73	77
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	14	9	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	94	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	104	90
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	79	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	21	24	28
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	21.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	98	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,558	1,018	884
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	2.3	2.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,214	1,142	1,309
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	5.6	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	21.3	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	6	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	47	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	46	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	16	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	19	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	9	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	3
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	12.9
Paved roads (% of total)	50.5	49.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	21	35
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	111
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-67	-164	-163
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	52	44	127

# Cyprus

## High income

Population (thousands)	862	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9.3	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	21.4	GNI per capita (\$)	26,940
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	19.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	24,980

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	1.7	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	11	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	77	86	87
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	83	98	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	71	92	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	102	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.6	1.7	1.8
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	31.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,000	2,717	2,854
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	8.7	9.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,737	4,045	5,441

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.6	9.3	24.9
GDP growth (annual %)	7.4	5.0	3.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.4	3.8	4.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	4	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	19	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	77	78
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	55	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	57	55	58
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	18	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	27.8	64.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-5.5	0.8

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	8
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	22.4	46.7	31.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	12.6	5.2	3.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	28	118
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	15.3	38.8
Paved roads (% of total)	59.6	60.6	64.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	2	32

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	63.0	51.5	49.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-2	29	29
Remittances received (\$ millions)	79	64	279
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.9	3.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	38.4	..	..

# Czech Republic

## High income

Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	79	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	173.6	GNI per capita (\$)	16,650
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	238.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,890

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	11.9	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	75	77
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.1	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	15	11
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	78	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	12	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	2.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	98	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	88	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	26	27
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	19.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,705	3,918	4,428
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.7	11.4	11.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,584	5,694	6,496

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	34.9	56.7	215.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.6	3.6	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	36.2	1.5	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	38	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	58	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	63	77
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	66	73
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	29	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	30.5	31.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.6	-1.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	19.4	22.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	2.0	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	42	132
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	9.7	57.8
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	14

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	83.6	107.7	134.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-22	12	67
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.3	1.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	5.0	10.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Denmark

## High income

Population (millions)	5.5	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	4.3	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	323.0	GNI per capita (\$)	58,800
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	206.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,530

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.7	1.8	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	7	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	78	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	99	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	101	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	109	127	119
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	102	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.5	4.9	5.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	21.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,374	3,482	3,598
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.8	8.8	9.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,945	6,484	6,670

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	135.8	160.1	341.3
GDP growth (annual %)	1.5	3.5	-1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	3.0	4.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	27	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	70	71	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	47	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	41	52
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	21	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	36.5	40.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.7	4.8

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	28.8	67.3	38.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.5	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	3	63	125
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	39.2	83.3
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	15	21	16

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51.7	60.5	67.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	102	100	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	30	73	46
Remittances received (\$ millions)	464	667	890
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.1	36.0	3.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Djibouti

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	849	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	957	GNI per capita (\$)	1,130
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,320

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	54	55
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.2	4.8	3.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	30	23
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	9	23
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	123	106	95
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	25.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	50	73
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	32	28	41
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	14	29
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	70	71	80
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	3.0	3.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	56	56	56
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	6.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	83	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	65	67
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	0.6	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	452	551	875
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.3	0.4	3.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.8	2.4	3.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	15	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	75	81	79
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	35	59
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	78	50	80
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	9	39
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	37
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.9	4.7	4.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	13
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	2.3
Paved roads (% of total)	12.6	45.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53.1	43.2	74.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	80
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	155	258	685
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.0	6.1	6.3
Net migration (thousands)	90	30	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	13	12	30
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2.3	3.3	253.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	194	71	121

# Dominica

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	73	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	750	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	348	GNI per capita (\$)	4,750
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	608	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,300

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	76	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	1.9	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	50	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	94
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	18	16	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	81
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	500	473	455
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	83	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.4	1.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	166	271	357
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	0.7	4.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	0.6	0.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	18	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	23	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	58	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	55	53	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	81	68	70
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	41	28	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	137
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	8.4	37.6
Paved roads (% of total)	45.6	50.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	104.0	74.1	75.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	88	165	303
Total debt service (% of exports)	5.6	6.7	11.5
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	13.9	16.3	4.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	12.9	17.6	52.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	20	15	22

# Dominican Republic

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	10.9	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	49	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	48.5
GNI (\$ billions)	43.1	GNI per capita (\$)	4,330
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	77.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,800

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.3	3.5	4.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.5	2.9	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	110	108
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	65	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	93	98	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	62	39	33
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.4	3.5	3.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	84	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	75	91
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	63	58	75
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	104	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.6	1.3	1.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	14	14	14
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	16.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	84	92	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	68	74	79
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	556	875	804
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	2.3	2.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	379	709	1,378

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.1	24.0	45.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.5	5.7	5.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	50.5	6.9	9.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	7	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	36	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	57	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	37	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	46	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	23	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	17.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	0.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	72
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.7	21.6
Paved roads (% of total)	44.7	49.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	8

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	73.2	63.4	51.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	96	100	94
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.4	4.5	10.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	10.4	4.8	8.6
Net migration (thousands)	-117	-139	-148
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.3	1.8	3.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	1.0	2.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	102	56	153



# Ecuador

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	13	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	284	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	38.3
GNI (\$ billions)	49.8	GNI per capita (\$)	3,690
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	104.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,780

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	3.1	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	73	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.7	3.0	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	85	83
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	66	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	53	34	25
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	60	72	66
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	106
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	57	57	70
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	138	118	105
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	73	88	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	71	80	84
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	583	655	885
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	1.7	2.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	478	654	788

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	10.4	15.9	54.7
GDP growth (annual %)	2.7	2.8	6.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.9	-7.0	12.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	41
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	37	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	31	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	20	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.4	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	2.9	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	64
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.6	4.4	8.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.7	2.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	86
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.5	28.8
Paved roads (% of total)	13.4	18.9	14.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	6	5

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	44.2	54.2	68.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	114	100	124
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	12	13	17
Total debt service (% of exports)	32.5	25.8	18.7
Net migration (thousands)	0	-300	-400
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	1.3	2.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	126.0	720.0	993.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	159	146	231

# Egypt, Arab Rep.

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	82	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,001	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	16.7
GNI (\$ billions)	146.8	GNI per capita (\$)	1,800
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	446.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,470

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.6	9.0	9.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.6	3.3	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	51	38
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	56	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	37	61	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	90	47	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	11.6	4.3	6.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	98	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	88	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	70	76	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	81	93	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	440	590	702
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-2.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3,794.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	50	61	66
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	551	644	840
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	2.0	2.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	658	958	1,384

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	43.1	99.8	162.3
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	5.4	7.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	18.4	4.9	11.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	17	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	33	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	50	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	16	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	23	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	20	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.0	24.3	27.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.0	-6.7	-6.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	4.1	28.8	52.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.7	3.2	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	51
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	16.6
Paved roads (% of total)	72.0	78.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	36.8	19.9	45.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	101	100	144
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	33	29	33
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.4	8.5	4.7
Net migration (thousands)	-574	-536	-291
Remittances received (\$ billions)	4.3	2.9	8.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	1.2	9.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	5.4	1.3	1.3

# El Salvador

## Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	6.1	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	21	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	30.7
GNI (\$ billions)	21.2	GNI per capita (\$)	3,460
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	40.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,630

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.4	2.8	4.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	70	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.0	2.9	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	102	82
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	60	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	52	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	62	33	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	11.1	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	97	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	65	88	89
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	38	57	64
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	95	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.7	0.8

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.8	3.2	2.9
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	7.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	69	79	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	73	82	86
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	463	667	800
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	1.0	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	353	680	939

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.8	13.1	22.1
GDP growth (annual %)	4.8	2.2	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.7	3.2	5.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	10	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	32	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	58	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	27	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	42	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	17	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.0	19.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-4.7	0.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	15.5	21.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	0.9	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	13	113
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	10.6
Paved roads (% of total)	14.4	19.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	38.4	60.1	64.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	84	100	91
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.1	4.5	10.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	15.3	6.6	9.9
Net migration (thousands)	-288	-384	-340
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.4	1.8	3.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	1.9	173.4	784.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	347	180	233

# Equatorial Guinea

High income			
Population (thousands)	659	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	9.9	GNI per capita (\$)	14,980
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	14.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	21,720

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	49	50
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	5.8	5.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	131	122
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	65	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	198	168	148
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	15.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	51	51
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	42	52
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	30	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	86	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.0	3.6	3.4

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	17	16
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	43	43	43
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	51	51	51
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.5	7.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	132	1,254	18,525
GDP growth (annual %)	3.3	13.5	11.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-2.5	46.6	23.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	62	10	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	86	96
Value added in services (% of GDP)	28	4	2
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	99	78
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	70	85	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	61	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	136
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	52
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.8
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	95.3	123.4	118.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	38	100	230
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	15	15	15
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.3	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11.1	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	60	21	38

# Eritrea

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	4.9	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	118	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.5	GNI per capita (\$)	300
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	640

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	56	59
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.2	5.4	4.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	89	66
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	28	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	150	89	58
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	34.5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	86	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	36	47
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	25	30
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	77	77
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	1.2	1.3

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	16	15
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	20.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	43	54	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	3	4	5
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	276	194	151
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.2	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	477	634	1,654
GDP growth (annual %)	..	-13.1	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	25.0	18.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	15	24
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	12	23	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	57	62	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	15	6
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	82	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	8	24	11
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	84
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	36.4	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	2
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	4.1
Paved roads (% of total)	19.4	21.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	77.0	80.2	33.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	90
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	299.9	962.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	2.8	..
Net migration (thousands)	-4	-9	229
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	3.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	27.9	36.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	175.8	143.1

# Estonia

High income			
Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	45	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	19.5	GNI per capita (\$)	14,570
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	25.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	19,320
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.0	6.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.3	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	26	21
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	18	11	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	93	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	91	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	104	92	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.2	1.3
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	22	22	23
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	95	95	95
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	6,099	3,290	4,198
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	16.3	11.7	13.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,891	4,629	6,273
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.0	5.7	23.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.1	10.0	-3.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	33.7	4.5	6.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	5	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	28	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	68	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	85	76
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	88	80
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	28	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.0	31.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.2	3.1
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	32.5	8.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.5	1.4	2.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	41	188
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	28.6	66.2
Paved roads (% of total)	51.8	20.1	28.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	36	10
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	156.5	121.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	15	-37	1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	4.1	397.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.4	1.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Ethiopia

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	81	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,104	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	44.2
GNI (\$ billions)	22.4	GNI per capita (\$)	280
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	70.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	870

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.2	9.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	51	55
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.1	6.2	5.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	109	102
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	4	8	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	210	148	109
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	42.0	34.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	52	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	23	52
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	13	14	33
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	68	65	85
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	2.4	2.1

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	137	127
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	4.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	13	29	42
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	4	7	11
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	308	285	290
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	22	23	40

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	12.1	8.2	25.6
GDP growth (annual %)	2.7	6.1	11.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.3	6.9	28.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	54	50	44
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	12	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	38	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	12	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	24	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	20	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	14.3	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-7.6	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.5	7.6	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	2
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.4
Paved roads (% of total)	15.0	12.0	12.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	6

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	11.4	21.4	35.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	111
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	8.6	5.5	2.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	39.0	13.0	2.8
Net migration (thousands)	780	-277	-340
Remittances received (\$ millions)	5.2	53.2	386.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	12.0	134.6	108.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.0	0.7	3.3

# Faeroe Islands

High income			
Population (thousands)	49	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1.4	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.1	14.3	14.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	1,060	1,974
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	95.0	73.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	43.0	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..



## East Asia & Pacific

## Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	844	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	18	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3.4	GNI per capita (\$)	4,010
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,320

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	67	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.4	3.1	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	47	31
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	44	43
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	22	18	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	85	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	51	80	81
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	103	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.8	10.0	10.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	48	47	47
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	68	70	71
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	1.1	1.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	1.3	1.7	3.6
GDP growth (annual %)	5.8	-1.7	0.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.7	-4.7	5.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	17	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	22	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	61	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	65	56
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67	70	73
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	17	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.8	..	24.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.9	..	-2.9

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	46
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	14.5	15.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	1.9	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	71
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.5	12.2
Paved roads (% of total)	44.5	49.2	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	0	4

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	93.6	84.0	89.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	142	100	95
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	308	173	379
Total debt service (% of exports)	9.1	2.3	0.8
Net migration (thousands)	-70	-42	-42
Remittances received (\$ millions)	22	44	121
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	91.9	-1.7	320.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	50	29	45

# Finland

High income			
Population (millions)	5.3	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	338	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	252.9	GNI per capita (\$)	47,600
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	191.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	35,940

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	11	11
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	77	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	7	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	97	96	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	97	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	114	124	111
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	109	105	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	222	225	225
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,692	6,203	6,895
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.2	10.1	12.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	12,487	15,286	17,162
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	139.6	121.8	272.7
GDP growth (annual %)	0.1	5.1	0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	2.6	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	34	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	60	63	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	44	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	34	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	20	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	41.0	38.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	6.7	5.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	16.3	241.1	56.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	5	72	129
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.4	37.2	82.5
Paved roads (% of total)	61.0	62.0	65.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	27	21
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	38.4	66.1	68.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	111	100	81
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	16	20	33
Remittances received (\$ millions)	63	473	828
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.8	9.1	-7.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# France

## High income

Population (millions)	62 <sup>e</sup>	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	549	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	2,695.6	GNI per capita (\$)	42,000
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,135.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	33,280

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years) <sup>e</sup>	77	79	82
Total fertility (births per woman) <sup>e</sup>	1.8	1.9	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19) <sup>e</sup>	..	8	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	81	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000) <sup>e</sup>	9	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	71	84	87
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	99	98	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	109	113
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.4

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	145	154	156
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	22.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,957	4,299	4,258
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.0	6.2	6.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,127	7,485	7,772

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,244.5	1,328.0	2,856.6
GDP growth (annual %)	2.6	3.9	0.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.6	1.4	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	23	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	69	74	78
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	29	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	28	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	42.8	41.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.7	-2.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	25.2	108.9	52.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	2.5	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	49	93
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	14.4	67.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	24	20

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	36.2	50.2	46.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	103	100	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	401	192	761
Remittances received (\$ billions)	4.0	8.6	15.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	13.2	42.4	100.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# French Polynesia

High income			
Population (thousands)	266	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	4.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	72	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.3	2.5	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	58	52
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	98	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.2	2.7	3.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	3.4	..
GDP growth (annual %)	2.2	4.0	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.8	1.0	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	5	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	1	5	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	24	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	16
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.7	34.6	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	83
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-1	2	2
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	408.0	751.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	10.9	13.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	259.7	351.5	..

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1.4	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	268	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	10.6	GNI per capita (\$)	7,320
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	18.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,400

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	6.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	60	60
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.2	4.1	3.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	119	89
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	33	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	86	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	92	87	77
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	8.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	55	55
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	72	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	39	48	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	96	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.9	5.3	5.9

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	219	218	218
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.05
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	85	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	36	36
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,275	1,186	1,300
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.6	1.0	1.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	942	876	1,066

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	6.0	5.1	14.5
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	-1.9	2.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.4	28.1	14.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	6	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	43	56	64
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	38	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	69	67
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	33	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	22	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	58
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.8	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	10	90
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	6.2
Paved roads (% of total)	8.2	9.9	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	32

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.5	70.0	75.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	157	100	215
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.0	3.9	2.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	6.4	9.9	3.4
Net migration (thousands)	20	14	10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.2	6.1	11.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	73.5	-42.6	20.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	131	12	55

# Gambia, The

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	1.7	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	61.3
GNI (\$ millions)	661	GNI per capita (\$)	400
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,280

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	54	56
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.1	5.6	5.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	118	88
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	12	10	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	44	55	57
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	153	131	106
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	15.4	15.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	92	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	79	79
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	15	35	51
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	64	82	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.8	0.9

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.4	4.6	4.8
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	86	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	49	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	317	421	811
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	5.5	5.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.0	3.7	5.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	36	29
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	13	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	51	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	48	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	57	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	17	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.4	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.1	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	27
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.1	0.8	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	70
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	6.9
Paved roads (% of total)	32.0	35.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	14

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	69.1	48.0	42.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	83
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	369	483	453
Total debt service (% of exports)	22.2	..	12.7
Net migration (thousands)	45	45	31
Remittances received (\$ millions)	10	14	67
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	14.1	43.5	72.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	97	50	94

# Georgia

## Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	4.3	Population growth (%)	-1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	70	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	54.5
GNI (\$ billions)	10.8	GNI per capita (\$)	2,500
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	21.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,920

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.9	5.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.2	1.6	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	55	44
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	41	47
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	47	35	30
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	16	73	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	79	90
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	98	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	28	28	28
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	87	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	94	93	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,217	604	767
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.9	1.0	1.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,673	1,353	1,620

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.7	3.1	12.8
GDP growth (annual %)	-14.8	1.8	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.4	4.7	10.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	22	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	22	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	56	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	23	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	40	58
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	27	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.4	25.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.6	-1.9

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	3
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.8	2.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.6	8.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	64
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	23.8
Paved roads (% of total)	93.8	93.4	38.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	3

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	33.8	59.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.1	1.6	3.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	12.5	4.2
Net migration (thousands)	-65	-390	-309
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	273.5	732.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	0.1	1.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.2	169.1	887.7

# Germany

High income			
Population (millions)	82	Population growth (%)	-0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	357	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3,506.9	GNI per capita (\$)	42,710
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,951.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	35,950

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	12	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	75	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	1.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	93	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	105	105
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	99	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	99	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	107	111	111
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	44.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,424	4,103	4,027
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.0	10.1	9.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,640	6,636	7,184
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,714.5	1,900.2	3,649.5
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	3.2	1.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.4	-0.7	1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	61	68	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	33	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	33	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	30.3	28.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.4	-0.4
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	18
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	20.7	66.8	30.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	1.5	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	59	129
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	30.2	75.5
Paved roads (% of total)	99.0	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	11	18	14
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	45.3	55.2	73.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	110	100	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (millions)	2	1	1
Remittances received (\$ billions)	4.9	3.6	11.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	3.0	210.1	21.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..



## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	23	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	239	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	28.5
GNI (\$ billions)	14.7	GNI per capita (\$)	630
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	30.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,320

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.7	5.6	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	58	57
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.6	4.7	4.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	84	63
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	13	22	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	40	44	59
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	118	111	76
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	24.1	20.3	13.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	84	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	64	70	79
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	37	40	54
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	79	90	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	2.4	1.9

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	74	61	53
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			2.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	56	72	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	6	9	10
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	353	396	415
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.3	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	319	331	259

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	5.9	5.0	16.7
GDP growth (annual %)	3.3	3.7	7.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	31.2	27.2	16.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	45	35	33
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	17	25	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	39	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	49	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	67	75
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	24	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.5	18.1	25.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-6.5	-7.7

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	33
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.2	10.1	20.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.5	1.0	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	50
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	4.3
Paved roads (% of total)	19.6	29.6	14.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	2	1

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	35.7	93.3	96.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	151
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	3.7	6.1	5.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	38.1	15.6	3.2
Net migration (thousands)	-30	-51	12
Remittances received (\$ millions)	6.0	32.4	126.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.2	2.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.6	0.6	1.3

# Greece

High income			
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	132	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	319.2	GNI per capita (\$)	28,400
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	318.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	28,300

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	11	9
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	89	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	89	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	103	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	36	38
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	13.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,110	2,481	2,875
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.2	8.4	8.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,233	4,539	5,628
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	94.2	125.6	355.9
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	4.5	2.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	20.7	3.4	3.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	7	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	21	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	72	77
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	25	23
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	38	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	23	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	41.5	39.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.7	-3.7
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	16.1	88.3	25.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.1	4.3	3.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	54	123
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	9.2	43.1
Paved roads (% of total)	91.7	91.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	13	10
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	29.6	36.0	29.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	96	100	95
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	155	300	154
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.8	2.2	2.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.0	1.1	5.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Greenland

## High income

Population (thousands)	56	Population growth (%)	-0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	410	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1.7	GNI per capita (\$)	29,740
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	66	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.0	9.5	9.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.0	1.1	2.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.7	7.1	0.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.1	2.1	4.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	27	99
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	31.7	63.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	37	11

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	88.0	59.7	50.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Grenada

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	104	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (sq. km)	340	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	609	GNI per capita (\$)	5,880
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	873	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,430

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	73	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.8	2.6	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	56	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	54	54	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	40	20	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	92	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	72	114
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	94	109	108
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	104	93
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	42	41	41
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	94	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	97	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	2.0	2.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	221	430	638
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	12.6	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.4	0.5	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	7	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	22	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	69	70	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	55	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	63	72	70
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	38	42	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	58
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.1	23.2
Paved roads (% of total)	55.4	61.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	30	11

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	59.7	66.8	54.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	92
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	111	201	519
Total debt service (% of exports)	3.1	5.5	7.6
Net migration (thousands)	-15	-6	-5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	18	46	27
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	12.9	37.4	161.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	14	17	33

## High income

Population (thousands)	176	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (sq. km)	540	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.9	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	66	51
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	259	259	259
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	18	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	16.1	48.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1	-5	1
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Guatemala

## Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	14	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	109	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	51.0
GNI (\$ billions)	36.6	GNI per capita (\$)	2,680
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	64.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,690

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.2	3.4	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.6	4.8	4.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	118	106
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	43	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	77	47	35
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	17.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	68	86	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	58	80
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	23	38	57
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	89	94
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.8	0.8

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	47	42	38
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	79	91	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	70	80	84
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	498	632	620
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.9	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	223	343	558

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.7	19.3	39.0
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	3.6	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	40.5	6.8	8.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	15	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	29	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	56	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	20	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	29	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	18	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	7.9	10.2	11.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.9	-1.8	-1.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	29
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.9	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	0.8	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	109
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	14.3
Paved roads (% of total)	24.9	34.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	36.8	38.8	57.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	115	100	87
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.8	3.9	15.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	14.0	8.4	12.2
Net migration (thousands)	-300	-390	-300
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	4.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	47.7	229.9	837.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	201	263	536

# Guinea

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	9.8	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	246	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3.5	GNI per capita (\$)	350
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	9.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	970

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	53	58
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.7	6.0	5.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	172	151
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	6	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	35	46
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	231	185	146
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	21.2	22.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	35	42	64
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	19	32	55
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	9	16	36
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	45	62	77
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.1	1.6

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	74	69	67
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	45	61	70
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	13	16	19
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	3.1	3.8
GDP growth (annual %)	4.3	1.9	4.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	17.3	11.1	14.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	20	25
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	33	46
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	47	29
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	24	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	28	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	20	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	12.0	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.4	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	41
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.5	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	39
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.9
Paved roads (% of total)	15.2	16.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.3	41.1	76.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	122	100	169
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.5	3.1	3.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.0	20.6	9.6
Net migration (thousands)	70	-227	-425
Remittances received (\$ millions)	26.7	1.2	71.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.9	9.9	381.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	292	153	319

# Guinea-Bissau

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	1.6	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	36	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	65.7
GNI (\$ millions)	386	GNI per capita (\$)	250
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	822	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	520

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.1	7.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44	46	48
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	5.9	5.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	129	128
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	10
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	35	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	240	218	195
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	21.9	17.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	53	71	76
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	31	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	6	20	36
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	65	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.7	1.8

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	22	21	21
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	58	57
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	30	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	244	215	430
GDP growth (annual %)	6.1	7.5	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	30.2	3.3	8.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	61	56	55
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	13	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	21	31	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	32	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	52	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	11	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	213
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	4.4	4.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	32
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	2.4
Paved roads (% of total)	8.3	27.9	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.0	56.2	60.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.7	0.9	1.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	31.1	6.2	..
Net migration (thousands)	2	-11	1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	2.0	30.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2.0	0.7	15.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	126	80	132



## Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	763	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	215	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1.1	GNI per capita (\$)	1,450
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,030

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	63	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	74	62
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	31	37	34
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	86	83
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	88	72	61
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.9	10.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	86	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	111	110
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	80	87	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	99	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.3	2.6	2.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	151	151	151
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	89	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	82	81
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.5	2.1	2.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	397	713	1,155
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	-1.4	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	56.4	6.6	5.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	38	31	28
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	29	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	40	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	63	96	68
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	80	111	102
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	24	40
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	34
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	25.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.9	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	37
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.6	26.9
Paved roads (% of total)	6.6	7.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	143.2	150.3	184.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	102
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.0	1.4	0.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.7	9.7	2.0
Net migration (thousands)	-85	-60	-40
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	27.3	278.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	7.9	67.1	168.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	168	116	166

# Haiti

Latin America & Caribbean		Low income	
Population (millions)	9.9	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	2.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	59	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.4	4.3	3.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	57	46
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	10	28	32
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	23	24	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	151	109	72
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	13.9	18.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	31	55	58
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	29	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.2	2.2	2.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.2	1.1	1.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	7.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	52	56	58
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	24	19
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	219	232	286
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	58	35	30
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.5	3.7	7.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.3	0.9	1.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	20.9	11.1	21.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	13	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	33	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	27	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	195
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	32
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	10.1
Paved roads (% of total)	21.9	24.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	14	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	16.3	36.9	36.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	132	100	62
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.9	1.2	1.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	11.1	4.1	1.9
Net migration (thousands)	-131	-136	-140
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	1.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	8.0	13.3	29.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	167	208	912

# Honduras

## Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	7.3	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	112	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	50.7
GNI (\$ billions)	12.7	GNI per capita (\$)	1,740
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	28.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,830

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.8	3.3	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.1	4.0	3.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	109	92
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	62	65
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	45	56	67
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	55	40	31
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	12.5	8.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	98	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	64	..	90
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	33	..	65
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	..	107
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.3	0.9	0.7

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	74	54	43
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			3.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	80	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	45	58	66
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	486	481	661
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.8	1.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	372	515	692

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.0	7.1	13.3
GDP growth (annual %)	0.1	5.7	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	21.2	30.8	9.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	16	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	32	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	51	52	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	54	49
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	66	82
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	28	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	22.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.3	8.8	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.5	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	85
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	13.1
Paved roads (% of total)	21.1	20.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	61.4	103.2	120.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	78	100	81
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	3.7	5.4	3.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	35.3	8.8	3.8
Net migration (thousands)	-70	-180	-150
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.5	2.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	43.5	282.0	877.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	448	448	564

# Hong Kong SAR, China

High income

Population (millions)	7.0	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1.1	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	219.3	GNI per capita (\$)	31,420
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	307.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	44,000

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	81	82
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.3	1.0	1.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	6	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	86	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	108	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	80	81	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	96	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,539	1,966	1,985
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.8	6.1	5.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,178	5,447	5,899

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	76.9	169.1	215.4
GDP growth (annual %)	3.9	8.0	2.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.5	-3.6	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	0	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	13	8
Value added in services (% of GDP)	75	87	92
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	131	143	212
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	122	139	202
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	27	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	108.5	368.6	217.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	82	166
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	27.8	67.0
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	17	23	22

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	217.4	246.4	354.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	96
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	26	300	113
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	135.5	355.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	61.9	63.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	38.2	..	..

# Hungary

## High income

Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	-0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	93	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	128.6	GNI per capita (\$)	12,810
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	182.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	18,210

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.3	9.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	26	20
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	17	10	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	2.3	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	98	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	86	95	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	18	19	20
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	127.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,762	2,448	2,658
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	5.5	5.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,427	3,309	3,977

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	33.1	47.9	154.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.5	5.0	0.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	25.7	12.9	3.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	5	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	32	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	62	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	72	81
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	76	80
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	27	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.3	40.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.7	-3.9

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	4
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.5	25.1	12.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.8	1.7	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	30	122
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.0	58.5
Paved roads (% of total)	44.1	43.7	37.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	26	24

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	61.5	126.1	139.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	111	100	94
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-123	98	70
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.3	2.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	2.8	62.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Iceland

High income			
Population (thousands)	317	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	103	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	12.8	GNI per capita (\$)	40,450
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	25,300
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	82
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	20	15
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	7	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	91	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	108	110
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	102	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	250	380	492
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-4.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	8,195	11,032	15,708
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.1	7.7	7.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	16,150	26,221	36,853
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	6.4	8.7	16.7
GDP growth (annual %)	1.2	4.3	0.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.2	3.6	12.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	11	9	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	26	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	59	65	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	34	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	41	48
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	23	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	33.3	32.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.7	-12.8
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	5
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	51.0	33.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	4	76	108
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	44.5	90.0
Paved roads (% of total)	19.9	29.5	36.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	12	36
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51.3	51.6	69.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	101
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	2	3
Remittances received (\$ millions)	62	88	35
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	22.1	155.3	699.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

## South Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	1,140	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	3,287	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	28.6
GNI (\$ billions)	1,186.7	GNI per capita (\$)	1,040
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3,341.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,930

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	8.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	61	64
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.0	3.3	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	88	67
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	43	47	56
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	43	47
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	116	94	69
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	44.4	43.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	54	70
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	63	72	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	41	46	57
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	70	79	92
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.5	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	639	676	678
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	51.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	82	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	14	23	28
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	375	450	529
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.2	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	276	402	542

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	317.5	460.2	1,159.2
GDP growth (annual %)	5.5	4.0	6.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	3.5	6.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	23	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	26	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	50	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	13	23
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	14	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	24	40
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.6	11.9	15.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.4	-3.9	-1.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	30
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	12.2	32.2	55.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.2	3.1	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	30
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	4.5
Paved roads (% of total)	47.3	47.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	5	6

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	13.1	20.4	40.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	92
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	86	100	231
Total debt service (% of exports)	31.7	14.5	8.7
Net migration (thousands)	-374	-1,400	-1,540
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.4	12.9	49.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	3.6	41.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.4	1.5	2.1

# Indonesia

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	227	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,905	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	16.7
GNI (\$ billions)	426.8	GNI per capita (\$)	1,880
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	817.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,600
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	7.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	67	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.5	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	50	39
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	50	..	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	32	64	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	86	56	41
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	29.8	24.8	19.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	58	72	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	98	108
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	56	76
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	93	96	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,166	979	848
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	77	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	51	52	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	578	735	849
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.2	1.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	162	402	566
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	114.4	165.0	510.7
GDP growth (annual %)	9.0	4.9	6.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.7	20.4	18.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	16	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	46	48
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	38	37
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	41	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	30	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	22	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.8	18.7	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.4	-0.3	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	60
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	7.1	16.3	19.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	1.0	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	62
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	7.9
Paved roads (% of total)	45.1	57.1	55.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	16	11
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41.5	66.1	52.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	95	66	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	70	143	151
Total debt service (% of exports)	33.3	22.4	13.4
Net migration (thousands)	-411	-900	-1,000
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.2	1.2	6.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.1	-4.6	9.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.7	1.7	1.2



# Iran, Islamic Rep.

## Middle East & North Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	72	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,745	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	251.5	GNI per capita (\$)	3,540
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	770.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,850

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.2	5.1	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	69	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.8	2.2	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	35	18
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	49	74	79
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	90	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	73	48	32
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	99	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	87	102	117
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	56	82	80
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	93	116
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.2

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	111	111	111
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	72.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	92	94	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	83	83	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,256	1,844	2,604
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.2	5.3	6.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	975	1,586	2,325

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	116.0	101.3	286.1
GDP growth (annual %)	13.7	5.1	7.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	20.6	26.4	20.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	14	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	37	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	50	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	23	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	17	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	37	33	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.7	23.4	34.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.9	1.8	7.9

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	7.3	15.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	3.8	2.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	60
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	32.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	64.8	72.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	6

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	34.2	42.1	46.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	175
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	9.0	7.7	13.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	3.2	9.7	..
Net migration (thousands)	276	-56	-993
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.2	0.5	1.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	-0.4	0.0	1.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	105	130	98

# Iraq

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	31	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	438	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	71	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.0	5.0	4.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	62	84
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	14	44	50
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	54	72	80
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	53	48	44
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	12.9	7.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	87	69
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	55	76
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	45	37	47
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	78	77	79
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8.0	8.2	8.2
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	187.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	80	77
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	72	76
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	957	1,011	1,105
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.8	3.0	3.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,206	1,161	1,080
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	48.4	25.9	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	-4.3	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	47.4	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	5	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	84	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	10	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	77
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	57
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	1.0
Paved roads (% of total)	77.9	84.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	55.4	131.4	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-630	-18	-224
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	3.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	971.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.1	9.9

# Ireland

## High income

Population (millions)	4.4	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	70	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	220.3	GNI per capita (\$)	49,770
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	158.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	35,710

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.9	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	18	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	60	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	79	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	99	108	113
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	103	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.2	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.4	6.1	6.9
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-2.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,843	3,574	3,457
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.8	11.1	10.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,776	5,796	6,263

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	47.8	96.6	267.6
GDP growth (annual %)	8.5	9.2	-3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.7	6.1	-1.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	41	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	57	55	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	57	98	79
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	85	69
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	24	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	32.4	33.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	4.9	0.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	84.8	18.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.3	0.7	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	65	121
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	17.8	62.7
Paved roads (% of total)	94.0	100.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	41	48	26

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	92.9	133.0	77.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	106	100	88
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-148	92	230
Remittances received (\$ millions)	286	252	646
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.6	25.5	-19.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Isle of Man

High income			
Population (thousands)	81	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (sq. km)	570	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4.0	GNI per capita (\$)	49,310
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	78	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	1.7	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	35	35	35
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	1,564	4,076
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	5.3	7.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.0	3.3	3.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

High income			
Population (millions)	7.3	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	22	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	180.6	GNI per capita (\$)	24,720
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	200.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	27,450
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	3.0	3.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	17	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	68	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	7	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	91	97	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	104	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	90	92	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.5	1.6	1.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	-0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	260.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,486	2,933	3,059
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.2	10.0	10.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,176	6,323	7,002
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	52.5	124.7	202.1
GDP growth (annual %)	6.8	9.2	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.9	1.6	1.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	37	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	37	42
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	21	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	39.5	36.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.9	-1.9
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	34
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	6.3	51.4	66.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	12.6	7.8	8.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	70	123
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	20.2	47.9
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	25	16
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	55.0	55.4	63.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	89	100	93
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	64	276	115
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.8	0.4	1.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	5.9	9.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.4	..	..

# Italy

High income			
Population (millions)	60	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	301	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	2,121.6	GNI per capita (\$)	35,460
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,843.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	30,800

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	80	82
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.3	1.2	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	7	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	43	74	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	105	102	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	82	93	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.4	0.4

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	84	94	102
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-1.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	24.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,586	2,997	3,001
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.5	7.9	8.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,145	5,299	5,713

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,133.4	1,097.3	2,303.1
GDP growth (annual %)	2.1	3.7	-1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.4	1.9	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	28	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	69	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	27	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	21	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.2	37.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.7	-2.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	10
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	13.1	70.0	22.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	2.0	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	74	151
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	23.2	41.8
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	9	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31.1	43.7	47.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	95	100	95
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (millions)	0	0	2
Remittances received (\$ billions)	5.1	1.9	3.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	6.4	13.2	15.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Jamaica

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.7	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	18.7
GNI (\$ billions)	12.9	GNI per capita (\$)	4,800
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	19.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,370

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.8	4.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	71	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.9	2.6	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	89	77
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	55	69	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	79	96	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	33	32	31
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.8	2.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	88	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	91	87	89
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	64	87	90
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	1.4	1.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.5	3.4	3.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	4.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	92	93	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	83	83	83
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,167	1,447	1,852
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.3	4.0	4.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	879	2,321	2,542

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.6	9.0	14.6
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	0.9	-1.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	25.1	10.6	21.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	7	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	26	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	67	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	29.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-5.1

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	8
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	19.8	39.8	51.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.6	0.5	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	14	101
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.1	57.3
Paved roads (% of total)	64.0	70.1	73.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	67.2	51.4	70.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	84
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.8	4.7	10.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	26.9	15.4	14.2
Net migration (thousands)	-161	-98	-76
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.2	0.9	2.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.5	1.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	270.6	8.6	79.4

# Japan

High income			
Population (millions)	128	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	378	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4,869.1	GNI per capita (\$)	38,130
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4,493.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	35,190
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	81	83
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	5	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	58	56	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	6	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	96	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	101	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	250	249	249
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.02
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	20.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,546	4,080	4,019
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.5	9.9	10.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,486	7,971	8,474
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,018.3	4,667.4	4,910.8
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	2.9	-0.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.4	-1.7	-0.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	32	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	66	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	11	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	10	16
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	25	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.2	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.2	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	23
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	96.7	67.6	65.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.9	1.0	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	53	86
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	30.0	75.2
Paved roads (% of total)	69.2	76.6	79.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	24	28	18
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	17.3	18.4	31.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	105	100	62
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-608	45	82
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.5	1.4	1.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.8	8.2	24.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..



# Jordan

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	5.9	Population growth (%)	3.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	89	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	14.2
GNI (\$ billions)	20.5	GNI per capita (\$)	3,470
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	33.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,720

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	..	7.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.5	3.9	3.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	33	24
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	56	57
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	87	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	38	27	20
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	4.8	3.6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	94	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	96	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	82	87	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	102	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	830	830	830
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	138.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	97	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	90	85
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,028	1,027	1,259
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.3	3.2	3.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,050	1,377	1,956

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.0	8.5	21.2
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	4.2	7.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.4	-0.4	15.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	2	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	26	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	72	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	42	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	93	68	91
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	22	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	32.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.1

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	49.7	58.4	168.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	8.0	6.2	5.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	90
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.7	27.0
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	8	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	91.1	76.7	116.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	94	100	118
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	8.3	7.4	6.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.4	12.6	16.0
Net migration (thousands)	75	-86	104
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.5	1.8	3.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.8	2.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	886	552	742

# Kazakhstan

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	16	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,725	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	15.4
GNI (\$ billions)	96.6	GNI per capita (\$)	6,160
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	152.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,720

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.5	8.1	8.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	66	66
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	1.8	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	34	30
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	66	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	60	44	30
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.8	4.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	93	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	102	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	34	34	33
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	46.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	96	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	97	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,450	2,709	4,292
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.9	8.6	12.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,905	3,170	4,448
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	26.9	18.3	133.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.0	9.8	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	96.4	17.4	21.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	9	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	45	40	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	51	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	74	57	57
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	75	49	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	18	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	11.3	13.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.1	4.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	7.3	23.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.8	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	95
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	10.9
Paved roads (% of total)	55.1	86.5	90.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	22
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	75.7	81.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.0	12.4	107.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	32.0	41.8
Net migration (thousands)	-595	-1,320	-200
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	121.8	191.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	1.3	14.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	112	189	333

# Kenya

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	39	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	580	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	46.6
GNI (\$ billions)	28.4	GNI per capita (\$)	730
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	60.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,560

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.4	..	4.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	53	54
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.0	5.0	4.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	105	103
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	27	39	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	50	44	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	105	128	128
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	17.5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	75	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	63	80
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	48	39	58
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	98	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	37	36	35
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	13.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	41	51	57
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	39	41	42
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	479	478	485
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	125	109	151

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	8.6	12.7	30.4
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	0.6	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.6	6.1	13.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	32	27
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	17	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	51	51	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	22	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	32	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	17	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.5	19.7	19.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.8	2.0	-4.1

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	34
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	5.3	10.1	36.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	1.3	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	42
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	8.7
Paved roads (% of total)	12.8	12.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	4	5

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	37.9	38.1	52.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	70	100	83
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	7.1	6.1	7.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	35.4	20.9	4.5
Net migration (thousands)	5	-21	25
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.5	1.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	57.1	110.9	95.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.2	0.5	1.4

# Kiribati

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	97	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (sq. km)	810	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	197	GNI per capita (\$)	2,040
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	349	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,620
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	60	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.0	3.8	3.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	21	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	89	63
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	89	63	48
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	80	72
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	125
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	122	107
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	22	22	22
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	48	62	65
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	22	30	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.4	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	28	67	137
GDP growth (annual %)	2.1	0.6	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.7	4.6	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	22	27
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	12	8
Value added in services (% of GDP)	74	66	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	7	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	147	48	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	93	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	21
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	1
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.8	2.1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	104.8	65.3	51.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	5.1	7.0	9.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.3	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	20	18	27

# Korea, Dem. Rep.

## East Asia & Pacific

## Low income

Population (millions)	24	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	121	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	67	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	2.0	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	0	0
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	62	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	55	55	55
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	17.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	78	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	82	68	59
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	13.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	59	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,649	866	774
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.1	3.4	3.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,247	715	764

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paved roads (% of total)	5.7	6.4	2.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	0	0
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	7.7	73.3	217.7

# Korea, Rep.

High income			
Population (millions)	49	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	100	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,046.3	GNI per capita (\$)	21,530
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,353.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	27,840
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	76	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	3	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	79	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	95	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	103	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	91	97	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	99	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	64	63	63
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	28.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	92	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,171	4,017	4,586
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.6	9.5	9.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,373	5,907	8,502
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	263.8	533.4	929.1
GDP growth (annual %)	9.2	8.5	2.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.5	5.0	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	5	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	38	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	57	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	39	53
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	36	54
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	38	31	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.8	22.3	24.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	1.7	4.4	4.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	42.1	32.2	53.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.6	2.4	2.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	57	94
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	40.5	75.8
Paved roads (% of total)	71.5	74.5	77.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	18	35	33
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51.1	62.4	92.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	133	100	62
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	484	-65	-65
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.0	0.7	3.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.8	9.3	2.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	52.0	-55.1	..

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	1.8	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	45.1
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	68	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.9	3.0	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	5
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	5,448
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	57
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	52
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Kuwait

High income			
Population (millions)	2.7	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	18	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	117.0	GNI per capita (\$)	43,930
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	142.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	53,480

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.5	2.4	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	18	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15	13	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	66	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	83	94	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	103	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	35	49	58
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-3.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,681	9,145	9,463
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	19.2	32.4	33.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,108	13,378	16,198

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	18.4	37.7	148.0
GDP growth (annual %)	25.9	4.7	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.7	20.5	5.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	0	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	52	59	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	40	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	56	66
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	58	30	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	11	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	58.7	45.2	47.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.7	1.4	23.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	35
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	40.8	55.1	72.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	48.7	7.1	3.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	22	107
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.8	36.7
Paved roads (% of total)	72.9	80.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	59.8	70.5	79.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	166
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	174	318	264
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	16.3	57.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	5.7	..	..



# Kyrgyz Republic

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	5.3	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	200	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	43.1
GNI (\$ billions)	4.1	GNI per capita (\$)	780
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	11.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,150

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.6	8.4	8.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	69	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.7	2.4	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	35	32
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	75	51	38
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	103	84	85
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8.4	8.6	8.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	21.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	82	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	93	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,713	497	556
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.4	0.9	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,314	1,904	1,772

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	1.4	5.1
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	5.4	7.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.9	27.2	21.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	34	37	30
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	31	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	31	32	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	42	57
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	50	48	94
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	20	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	14.2	20.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.9	0.0

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	11
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.3	1.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.6	2.9	2.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	64
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	16.1
Paved roads (% of total)	90.0	91.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	18	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	77.3	112.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.0	1.8	2.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	29.3	8.2
Net migration (thousands)	-155	-27	-75
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.0	1.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	-2.4	232.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	24	215	360

# Lao PDR

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	6.2	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	237	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	33.5
GNI (\$ billions)	4.7	GNI per capita (\$)	760
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	12.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,050
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.3	8.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	61	65
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.0	4.6	3.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	52	37
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	32	38
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	19	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	157	86	61
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	36.4	31.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	32	42	52
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	45	69	75
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	24	34	44
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	76	81	87
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	173	165	160
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	46	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	22	48
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	866	1,735	5,543
GDP growth (annual %)	6.7	5.8	7.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	37.9	25.1	8.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	61	53	35
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	23	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	24	25	37
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	30	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	44	44
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	28	37
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	13.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-2.9
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	100
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	9.0	0.8	0.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	33
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	8.5
Paved roads (% of total)	24.0	14.1	13.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.5	49.9	44.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	113
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.8	2.5	4.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	8.5	7.8	15.2
Net migration (thousands)	0	-88	-115
Remittances received (\$ millions)	10.9	0.7	1.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6.0	33.9	228.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	149	281	496

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	2.3	Population growth (%)	-0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	65	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	5.9
GNI (\$ billions)	26.9	GNI per capita (\$)	11,860
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	36.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	16,010

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.4	7.0	6.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.2	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	19	15
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	17	15	9
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	95	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	90	115
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.2	0.8

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	28	29	30
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	78	78
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,913	1,563	2,052
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.1	2.6	3.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,387	2,078	3,064

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.4	7.8	33.8
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.9	6.9	-4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	24.1	4.2	15.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	5	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	46	24	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	72	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	42	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	49	55
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	40	24	35
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.1	26.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.2	-2.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	16
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	7.2	4.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.9	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	17	99
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.3	60.4
Paved roads (% of total)	13.4	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	64.7	77.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.1	4.9	42.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	0.0	17.4	37.7
Net migration (thousands)	44	-40	-20
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	72.3	601.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.4	1.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Lebanon

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	4.2	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	10	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	28.4	GNI per capita (\$)	6,780
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	49.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,750
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.4	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	26	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	63	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	93	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	40	24	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	79	53
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	87
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	62	..	82
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.2	1.3	1.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	27.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	98	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	755	1,307	959
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	4.1	3.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	471	2,081	2,154
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.8	17.3	29.3
GDP growth (annual %)	26.5	1.3	8.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	-2.1	7.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	7	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	23	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	70	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	14	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	100	36	57
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	20	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.0	21.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-18.4	-10.0
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	9.2	32.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.6	5.4	4.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	20	34
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	8.0	22.5
Paved roads (% of total)	95.0	84.9	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	106.5	40.2	72.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	92
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.8	9.9	24.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	24.9	14.0
Net migration (thousands)	-200	0	100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.8	1.6	7.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	3.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.3	0.2	1.1

# Lesotho

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	2.0	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	30	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	56.3
GNI (\$ billions)	2.2	GNI per capita (\$)	1,060
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,970

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	50	45
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.9	4.1	3.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	92	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	23	30	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	60	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	101	109	79
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	15.0	16.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	74	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	58	60	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	25	30	40
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	124	107	105
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.8	23.9	23.2

## Environment

Forests (sq. km)	50	70	84
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-3.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	77	78
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	34	36
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	577	783	1,622
GDP growth (annual %)	6.0	4.5	3.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.3	5.4	9.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	23	12	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	28	35
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	60	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	33	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	116	98	111
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	56	42	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	42.1	48.3	65.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.5	-2.7	5.7

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	40
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.8	3.9	2.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	28
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	3.6
Paved roads (% of total)	18.0	18.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	127.3	131.4	180.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	72
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	396	672	682
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.2	11.3	2.5
Net migration (thousands)	-73	-36	-36
Remittances received (\$ millions)	428	252	439
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.1	117.8	218.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	139	37	143

# Liberia

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	3.8	Population growth (%)	4.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	646	GNI per capita (\$)	170
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	310

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	54	58
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.5	6.1	5.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	148	140
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	10	11
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	51	46
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	219	174	145
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	22.8	20.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	63	64
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	58
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	37	32
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	72	86
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	1.4	1.7

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	41	35	30
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	57	63	64
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	40	32	32
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	384	561	843
GDP growth (annual %)	-51.0	25.7	7.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.2	-1.3	10.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	54	72	61
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	17	12	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	16	22
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	21	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	26	173
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	5	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.2	..	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	19
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.5
Paved roads (% of total)	5.5	6.2	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	374.1	177.8	133.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.1	2.8	3.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	131.3
Net migration (thousands)	-368	527	62
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	58.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	225.2	20.8	143.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.1	1.3

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	6.3	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,760	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	77.9	GNI per capita (\$)	12,380
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	102.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	16,270

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.8	3.2	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	4	3
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	38	24	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	5.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	92	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	108	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	105
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.2	2.2	2.2
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	721.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	71	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	97	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,596	3,100	2,889
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.2	9.3	9.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,603	2,227	3,871

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	28.9	33.9	93.2
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.7	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	18.4	25.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	5	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	66	78
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	29	20
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	36	67
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	15	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	13	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.2	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	77
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	5.1
Paved roads (% of total)	51.7	57.2	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	64.2	50.5	80.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	205
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	10	10	14
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	9.0	16.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.1	4.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	8.3	4.7	60.2

# Liechtenstein

High income			
Population (thousands)	36	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (sq. km)	160	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3.5	GNI per capita (\$)	97,990
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	83
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	6	2
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	114
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	106
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	92
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	65	69	69
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.4	2.5	4.2
GDP growth (annual %)	2.3	3.2	3.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.4	1.6	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	30	95
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	36.5	66.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..



# Lithuania

## Europe & Central Asia

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	3.4	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	65	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	39.9	GNI per capita (\$)	11,870
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	57.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	17,170

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.6	7.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	72	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.4	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	29	21
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	16	11	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	98	99
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	99	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	20	20	21
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,357	2,038	2,740
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	3.5	4.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,023	2,517	3,414

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	10.5	11.4	47.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.7	3.9	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	228.3	0.8	10.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	6	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	30	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	64	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	45	59
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61	51	71
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	19	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.9	28.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.8	-3.1

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	26
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	13.9	7.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.7	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	15	150
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.4	54.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	28.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	4	11

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	81.0	115.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.1	4.7	31.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	20.9	30.6
Net migration (thousands)	52	-106	-36
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.0	1.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	0.4	1.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Luxembourg

High income			
Population (thousands)	489	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2.6	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	33.9	GNI per capita (\$)	69,390
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	25.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	52,770

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.8	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	13	12
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	5	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	91	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	82	82
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	74	98	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	104	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	1	1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	8,938	7,600	8,790
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	25.9	18.9	23.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	13,668	15,485	16,315

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	12.7	20.3	53.7
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	8.4	-0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.5	2.0	1.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	18	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)	71	81	84
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	102	150	179
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	88	129	151
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	23	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	39.8	38.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	5.5	3.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	24
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	82.9	167.8	123.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	0.6	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	70	145
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	22.9	79.2
Paved roads (% of total)	99.1	100.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	17	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	97.0	107.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	13	20	20
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.6	1.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	118.5	115.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Macao SAR, China

## High income

Population (thousands)	526	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	18.1	GNI per capita (\$)	35,360
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	26.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	52,300

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	0.9	0.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	5	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	97	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	61	79	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.8	3.7	4.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.0	6.1	18.6
GDP growth (annual %)	9.8	5.7	13.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.7	-2.1	1.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	16	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	90	86
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	110	100	90
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	84	65	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	12	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	19.9	32.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.6	17.2

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	32	177
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	13.6	49.2
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	1	2

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	108.4	78.6	42.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	88
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	38	15	40
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	208.1	507.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	0.4	3.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.2	0.3	..

# Macedonia, FYR

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	2.0	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	26	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	21.7
GNI (\$ billions)	8.4	GNI per capita (\$)	4,130
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	18.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,250

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.7	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.7	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	30	21
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	14
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	36	19	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	1.9	1.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	97	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	84	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	98	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.1	9.1	9.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	88	89
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,298	1,329	1,482
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.6	6.0	5.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,789	2,929	3,780

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.5	3.6	9.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.2	4.5	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	93.7	8.2	7.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	12	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	44	34	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	54	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	49	53
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	64	79
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	22	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	34.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.8

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	4
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.2	8.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.9	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	123
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.5	41.5
Paved roads (% of total)	58.9	63.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	103.8	95.3	113.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	1.5	4.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	7.9	8.7
Net migration (thousands)	-15	-7	-10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	80.9	406.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	174.5	598.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	251.1	220.5

# Madagascar

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	19	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	587	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	68.7
GNI (\$ billions)	7.9	GNI per capita (\$)	420
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	20.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,050

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.9	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	57	60
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.3	5.6	4.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	152	131
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	17	19	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	57	46	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	167	132	106
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	35.5	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	47	56	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	35	38	71
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	18	..	30
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	..	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	137	130	128
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	4.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	39	45	47
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	8	11	12
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.1	3.9	9.5
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	4.8	7.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.5	7.2	9.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	29	25
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	14	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	59	57	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	31	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	38	52
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	15	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	11.7	11.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.0	-2.7

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.2	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	25
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.7
Paved roads (% of total)	15.4	11.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	1	1

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31.5	49.5	56.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	81	100	71
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	3.7	4.7	2.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	45.5	9.6	5.8
Net migration (thousands)	-8	-6	-5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	7.9	11.3	11.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.1	1.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	397	320	841

# Malawi

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	15	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	118	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	52.4
GNI (\$ billions)	4.2	GNI per capita (\$)	280
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	12.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	810

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	51	53
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.0	6.2	5.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	161	133
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	13	31	41
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	55	56	54
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	225	162	100
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	24.4	21.5	15.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	81	73	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	27	65	54
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	31	29
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	81	93	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	2.1	13.5	11.9

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	39	36	33
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	6.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	41	63	76
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	46	55	60
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	1.9	1.7	4.3
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	1.6	9.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	30.5	8.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	45	40	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	18	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	26	43	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	26	23
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	35	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	14	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	39
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	41.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.3	0.7	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	12
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	2.1
Paved roads (% of total)	22.0	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	2	2

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.7	52.3	58.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	148	100	76
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.6	2.7	1.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	29.3	13.3	..
Net migration (thousands)	835	-85	-30
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	0.7	1.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	23.3	26.0	37.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	500	446	913

# Malaysia

## East Asia & Pacific

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	27	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	330	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	196.0	GNI per capita (\$)	7,250
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	371.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,740

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.6	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.7	3.0	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	15	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	50	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	18	10	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	88	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	90	92	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	56	65	69
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	103	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.5

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	224	216	206
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	98	98	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	94	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,252	2,135	2,733
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	5.4	7.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,178	2,743	3,667

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	44.0	93.8	221.8
GDP growth (annual %)	9.0	8.9	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.8	8.9	10.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	1	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	48	48
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	51	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	75	120	110
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	101	90
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	27	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.4	18.5	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.9	-3.0	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	11
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	110.4	124.7	84.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	1.6	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	22	103
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	21.4	55.8
Paved roads (% of total)	70.0	76.2	79.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	38	60	40

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	133.4	192.1	160.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	103	100	104
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	15	42	66
Total debt service (% of exports)	12.6	5.6	4.8
Net migration (thousands)	155	498	150
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.3	1.0	1.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.3	3.8	7.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	468	45	158

# Maldives

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	305	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (sq. km)	300	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1.1	GNI per capita (\$)	3,640
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,290

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	66	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.1	2.8	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	28	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	42	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	111	55	28
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	25.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	99	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	113
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	44	54	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	9.0	9.0	9.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	87	83
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	58	59
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.8	2.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	215	624	1,261
GDP growth (annual %)	..	4.8	5.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	1.1	13.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	85	89	83
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	83	72	110
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	26	53
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.1	30.0	44.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-7.5	-5.0	-13.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	143
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.2	23.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	100.4	79.7	136.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	97
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	78	206	987
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.8	4.2	6.2
Net migration (thousands)	0	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.7	2.2	3.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.6	13.0	15.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	21	19	54



## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	13	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,240	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	7.4	GNI per capita (\$)	580
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	13.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,100

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.0	6.1	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43	46	48
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.7	6.8	6.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	167	161
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41	49
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	250	217	194
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	30.1	27.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	43	49	68
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	12	31	57
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	18	35
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	58	69	78
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.4	1.5

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	141	131	124
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	10.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	33	51	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	35	42	45
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.05	0.05
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	2.4	8.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.9	3.2	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.9	5.6	13.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	46	42	37
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	21	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	38	39
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	27	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	39	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	25	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	13.4	16.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.4	-5.6

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.2	2.4	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	27
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.6
Paved roads (% of total)	10.9	12.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	15	3

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	39.7	55.8	48.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	135	100	140
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.5	3.0	2.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	12.3	12.8	2.9
Net migration (thousands)	-240	-284	-134
Remittances received (\$ millions)	107	73	344
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.7	82.4	127.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	479	359	964

# Malta

High income			
Population (thousands)	412	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (sq. km)	320	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	6.8	GNI per capita (\$)	16,690
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	20,580

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.7	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	16	11
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	7	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	74	78
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	107	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	82	89	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	95	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	3.0	3.0	3.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	100.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,931	1,733	2,120
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.3	5.5	6.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,778	4,313	4,845

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.3	3.9	7.4
GDP growth (annual %)	6.3	6.3	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	10.2	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	85	92	88
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	99	103	90
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	26	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	39.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-2.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	52.6	75.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	1.5	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	29	94
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	13.1	48.3
Paved roads (% of total)	..	88.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	45	72	50

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	133.9	150.7	105.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	123	100	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	2	3	9
Remittances received (\$ millions)	58	20	50
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	45.8	601.0	862.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	5.3	21.2	..

# Marshall Islands

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	60	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (sq. km)	180	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	195	GNI per capita (\$)	3,270
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	65	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	5.5	4.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	34	45
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	95	86
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	49	39	36
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	94	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	125	91
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	87	66
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	88	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	75	81	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.5	1.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	69	108	158
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	0.9	1.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.7	11.8	4.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	9	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	14	19	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	71	72	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	2
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.6	3.7
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	59.4	75.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.3	57.2	53.2

# Mauritania

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	3.2	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,031	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	46.3
GNI (\$ billions)	2.6	GNI per capita (\$)	840
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	6.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,990

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56	56	57
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	5.1	4.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	97	88
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	3	8	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	40	57	61
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	129	122	118
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	30.4	23.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	62	65
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	30	51	64
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	14	18	23
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	71	95	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.6	0.8

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.2	3.2	2.5
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			3.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	425.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	37	50	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	20	22	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	0.5	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	1.0	1.1	2.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.8	1.9	1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.6	1.3	-2.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	28	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	30	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	43	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	46	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61	74	65
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	19	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.9	3.5	3.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	65
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.9
Paved roads (% of total)	11.0	11.3	26.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	84.1	74.8	122.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	97	100	191
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.1	2.4	2.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	29.8	27.7	..
Net migration (thousands)	-30	10	30
Remittances received (\$ millions)	13.7	2.0	2.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6.7	40.1	103.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	236	216	311

# Mauritius

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	8.5	GNI per capita (\$)	6,700
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	16.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,580

## 1990 2000 2008

### People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	39	40
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	75	76	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	91	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	24	19	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	84	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	106	103	90
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	53	77	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	99	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	1.7

### Environment

Forests (sq. km)	390	380	366
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	26.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	94	94	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	2.3	3.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	4.6	9.3
GDP growth (annual %)	7.2	9.0	4.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.1	2.1	7.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	7	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	31	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	62	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65	61	53
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	62	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	26	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.5	20.9	21.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.3	-1.1	0.6

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	10.1	29.0	36.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	15	81
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.3	22.2
Paved roads (% of total)	93.0	97.0	98.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	1	7

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	106.0	79.6	75.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	93	100	82
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	934	946	626
Total debt service (% of exports)	8.5	16.9	2.8
Net migration (thousands)	-30	-2	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	177.0	215.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	41.0	265.6	377.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	88	20	110

# Mayotte

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	191	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (sq. km)	370	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	75	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	4.1	3.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	60	43
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	58	56	54
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	13	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	6	4	4
Remittances received (\$ millions)	82.0	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	61	103	475

# Mexico

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	106	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,964	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	47.0
GNI (\$ billions)	1,062.4	GNI per capita (\$)	9,990
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,525.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,340

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.9	3.9	3.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	74	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.4	2.7	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	74	64
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	70	71
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	45	26	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	13.9	6.0	3.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	96	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	88	100	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	55	73	87
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.3	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	690	655	637
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	19.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	88	93	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	56	76	81
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,456	1,505	1,750
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.6	3.9	4.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,295	1,794	2,036

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	262.7	581.4	1,088.1
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	6.6	1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	28.1	12.1	6.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	28	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	68	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	31	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	33	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	24	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.3	14.7	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.5	-1.2	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	12.4	21.5	21.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	14	71
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.2	22.2
Paved roads (% of total)	35.1	32.8	38.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	22	19

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.1	60.0	56.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	102	100	106
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	104	151	204
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.7	30.4	12.1
Net migration (thousands)	-1,615	-1,176	-2,702
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.1	7.5	26.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.5	17.9	22.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	156	-58	149

# Micronesia, Fed. Sts.

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	110	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	700	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	272	GNI per capita (\$)	2,460
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	361	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,270

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	1.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	67	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.0	4.3	3.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	40	25
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	45	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	88	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	58	47	39
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	81	85	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	1	1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	88	92	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	26	25
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	147	226	258
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	4.8	-2.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.9	1.1	4.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	16
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	31
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.7	14.5
Paved roads (% of total)	15.9	17.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	56.8	60.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	83
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-2	-14	-10
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.5	101.5	94.1



# Moldova

## Europe & Central Asia

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.6	Population growth (%)	-0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	34	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	48.5
GNI (\$ billions)	5.3	GNI per capita (\$)	1,500
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	11.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,270

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.9	7.1	6.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	67	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	1.6	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	48	33
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	62	68
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	37	24	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	3.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	89	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	90	84
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	81	83	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	99	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.4

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.2	3.3	3.3
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	231.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	92	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	78	79
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,261	694	910
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.8	1.6	2.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,740	892	1,319

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.6	1.3	6.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	2.1	7.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.5	27.3	9.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	29	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	22	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)	27	49	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	50	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	75	92
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	37
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	24.5	34.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.5	-0.4

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	10
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	30.4	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.4	0.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	67
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.3	23.4
Paved roads (% of total)	87.1	86.1	85.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	4

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	96.9	107.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.0	1.7	3.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	18.0	11.3
Net migration (thousands)	-89	-253	-320
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.2	1.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.0	127.5	707.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	122.5	298.8

# Monaco

## High income

Population (thousands)	33	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	2.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	8	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Mongolia

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (millions)	2.6	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,564	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	36.1
GNI (\$ billions)	4.4	GNI per capita (\$)	1,670
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	9.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,470

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.4	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	64	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.2	2.2	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	10	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	67	66
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	98	63	41
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.6	5.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	92	92	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	90	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	88	65	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	109	111	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.0

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	115	107	101
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	64	68	72
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	48	50
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,541	989	1,182
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	3.1	3.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,523	1,080	1,369

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.1	1.1	5.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.5	0.5	8.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.0	26.1	22.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	33	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	20	40
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	47	39
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	56	57
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	71	72
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	36	29	39
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.3	25.4	32.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.6	0.2	-3.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	3.4	7.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.7	2.2	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	67
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.3	12.5
Paved roads (% of total)	10.2	3.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	8

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	75.7	105.7	117.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	180
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.3	0.9	1.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	17.1	5.9	2.1
Net migration (thousands)	33	-50	17
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	12.0	200.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11.1	53.7	683.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	13	217	246

# Montenegro

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	622	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	14	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4.1	GNI per capita (\$)	6,660
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,420

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	75	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	21	15
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	39
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15	14	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	6
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	982	4,891
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.1	8.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	20.2	10.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	12	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	23	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	64	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	51	75
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	22	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	58.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	118
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	47.2
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	81.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	1.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-4	15	-51
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	939.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	106.3

# Morocco

## Middle East & North Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	32	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	447	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	80.8	GNI per capita (\$)	2,520
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	134.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,180

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.6	6.3	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	69	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.0	2.7	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	26	19
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	42	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	88	54	36
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.1	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	93	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	51	57	81
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	38	38	56
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	70	82	88
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	43	43	44
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	43.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	75	80	83
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	52	65	72
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	280	355	460
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	1.2	1.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	359	483	707

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	25.8	37.0	88.9
GDP growth (annual %)	4.0	1.6	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.5	-0.6	5.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	15	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	29	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	56	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	28	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	33	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	26	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	30.0	36.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.1	2.9

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	12
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.7	29.4	74.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.1	2.3	3.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	72
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	33.0
Paved roads (% of total)	49.1	56.4	62.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	9

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.3	51.2	69.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	85	100	98
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	25	21	21
Total debt service (% of exports)	21.5	21.0	10.3
Net migration (thousands)	-250	-500	-550
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.0	2.2	6.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.2	2.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.0	0.4	1.2

# Mozambique

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	22	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	799	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	55.2
GNI (\$ billions)	8.4	GNI per capita (\$)	380
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	770

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43	48	48
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.2	5.7	5.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	147	146
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	16
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	249	183	130
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	59	71	77
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	26	16	59
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	6	21
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	71	75	87
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.4	9.5	12.5

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	200	195	192
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	36	41	42
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	20	27	31
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	437	393	418
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	40	122	472

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	4.2	9.8
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	1.1	6.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	34.1	12.0	7.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	37	24	29
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	25	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	51	47
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	18	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	37	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	31	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	26
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	1.3	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	20
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.6
Paved roads (% of total)	16.8	18.7	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	4

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	40.8	35.8	68.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	175	100	108
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.6	7.2	3.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	26.2	12.5	1.2
Net migration (thousands)	-1,300	75	-20
Remittances received (\$ millions)	70	37	116
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9.2	139.2	587.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.0	0.9	2.0

# Myanmar

## East Asia & Pacific

## Low income

Population (millions)	50	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	677	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	32.0
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	49.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,020

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	60	62
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.4	2.5	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	22	18
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	17	37	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	57	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	120	107	98
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	30.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	68	84	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	80	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	38	49
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	95	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.9	0.7

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	392	346	313
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	57	71	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	23	59	82
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	261	268	319
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	45	75	94

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	2.8	13.7	12.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	18.5	2.5	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	57	57	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	10	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	33	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	2	0	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	4	1	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	12	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.5	5.3	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	2.3	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	1
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.2
Paved roads (% of total)	10.9	11.4	11.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	..	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	252	100	144
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.7	5.9	7.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	18.4	3.9	2.5
Net migration (thousands)	-137	4	-1,000
Remittances received (\$ millions)	6.0	103.6	150.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	162.8	258.3	283.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	161	106	534

# Namibia

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.1	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	824	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	9.0	GNI per capita (\$)	4,210
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	13.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,250

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	59	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.2	4.0	3.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	86	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	29	44	55
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	68	76	81
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	72	77	42
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	21.5	20.3	17.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	69	73
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	92	81
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	39	61	66
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	103	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.2	14.0	15.3

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	88	80	75
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	4.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	57	81	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	32	35
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	446	559	745
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.01	0.97	1.38
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,052	1,226	1,541

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	3.9	8.8
GDP growth (annual %)	2.5	3.5	2.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.3	26.7	13.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	12	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	28	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	60	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	41	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67	45	61
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	34	17	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	31.3	30.1	29.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.6	-1.6	2.0

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	66
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.7	8.0	7.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.8	2.4	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	49
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.6	5.3
Paved roads (% of total)	10.8	12.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	1

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	95.6	73.4	84.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	93	100	121
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	73	-6	-1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	13.5	9.5	13.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	29.6	118.9	535.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	120	152	207



South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	29	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	147	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	30.9
GNI (\$ billions)	11.5	GNI per capita (\$)	400
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	32.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,120

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	62	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.2	4.0	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	121	99
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	23	37	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	7	12	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	142	85	51
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	43.0	38.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	57	71	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	50	66	76
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	32	35	43
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	59	77	93
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.5	0.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	48	39	35
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	5.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	83	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	9	20	27
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	303	332	338
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.03	0.13	0.12
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	35	58	80

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.6	5.5	12.6
GDP growth (annual %)	4.6	6.2	5.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	4.5	6.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	52	41	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	22	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	37	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	23	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	32	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	24	32
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	8.4	10.6	12.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.0

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	14.4	38.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.1	1.0	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	15
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.7
Paved roads (% of total)	37.5	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	24.1	43.3	37.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	78
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.6	2.9	3.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	15.2	6.9	3.6
Net migration (thousands)	-145	-99	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	2.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.9	-0.5	1.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	423	387	716

# Netherlands

High income			
Population (millions)	16	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	42	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	811.3	GNI per capita (\$)	49,340
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	667.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	40,620
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	5	4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	76	75	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	8	6	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	96	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	119	123	120
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	97	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.5	3.6	3.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	72.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,392	4,593	4,909
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.2	10.6	10.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,218	6,560	7,097
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	294.9	385.1	871.0
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	3.9	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	4.1	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	25	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	72	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	56	70	77
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	53	65	69
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	40.7	40.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.0	0.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	10
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	40.7	166.3	44.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	1.6	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	68	125
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.3	44.0	87.0
Paved roads (% of total)	88.0	90.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	35	22
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	87.5	117.2	138.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	96	100	103
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	165	184	110
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.7	1.2	3.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	10.7	63.1	-2.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Netherlands Antilles

## High income

Population (thousands)	195	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (sq. km)	800	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	75	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	40	31
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	108	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	87	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	12	12	12
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	7,648	10,960	11,321
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	32.6	18.2	22.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,557	5,402	5,658

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	16	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	118
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-3	-19	-1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	4.5	12.5	32.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	8.1	-12.7	231.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	58.0	127.0	..

# New Caledonia

High income			
Population (thousands)	247	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	19	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	75	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.2	2.6	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	31	26
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	7.2	7.2	7.2
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.7	10.8	12.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	2.7	..
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	2.1	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.6	-0.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	73	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	13	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	33	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	23	80
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	14.1	34.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.7	57.0	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	186
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	6	5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	332.7	623.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	0.1	1.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	302.4	314.5	..

# New Zealand

## High income

Population (millions)	4.3	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	268	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	118.8	GNI per capita (\$)	27,830
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	107.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	25,200

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	79	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.2	2.0	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	29	22
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	8	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	85	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	88	110	120
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	103	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	77	82	83
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	97	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,859	4,360	3,966
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.6	8.1	7.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,298	9,076	9,622

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	44.0	50.9	129.9
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	2.4	-1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.4	3.3	3.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	9	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	25	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	66	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	36	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	34	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	22	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	34.2	37.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.7	3.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	1
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	20.1	37.1	18.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	1.2	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	40	108
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	47.5	71.4
Paved roads (% of total)	57.0	62.8	65.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	10	9

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.0	53.4	50.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	105	100	126
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-30	42	103
Remittances received (\$ millions)	762	236	626
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.7	3.8	5.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Nicaragua

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	5.7	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	130	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	45.8
GNI (\$ billions)	6.1	GNI per capita (\$)	1,080
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	14.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,620

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.0	3.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	70	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.8	3.3	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	126	112
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	69	72
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	67	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	68	42	27
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	7.8	4.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	86	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	39	66	75
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	36	53	68
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	109	105	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	65	55	50
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	70	77	79
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	42	46	48
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	506	533	621
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	295	337	446

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.0	3.9	6.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.1	4.1	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5,018.1	8.6	16.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	21	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	28	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	51	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	24	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	51	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	30	32
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	30.0	15.1	18.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-34.2	-3.6	-1.1

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	39
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.0	0.8	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	55
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	3.3
Paved roads (% of total)	10.5	11.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	95.9	62.2	87.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	155	100	75
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	10.8	6.7	3.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	3.9	19.7	7.3
Net migration (thousands)	-156	-158	-206
Remittances received (\$ millions)	10	320	818
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.7	266.9	626.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	330	560	741

# Niger

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	15	Population growth (%)	3.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,267	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4.8	GNI per capita (\$)	330
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	680

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.5	..	5.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42	46	51
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.9	7.5	7.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	219	156
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	4	14	11
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	15	16	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	305	227	167
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	41.0	43.6	39.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	25	34	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	16	18	38
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	6	7	11
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	53	65	74
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.7	0.8

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	13	12
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			2.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	62.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	41	41	42
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	3	5	7
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	1.8	5.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.3	-1.4	9.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.6	4.5	7.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	35	38	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	18	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	44	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	18	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	26	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	8	11	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	13.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.9

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.0	0.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	13
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.5
Paved roads (% of total)	29.0	25.7	20.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	6	8

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27.0	37.7	42.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	165	100	233
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.8	1.7	1.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	17.4	7.7	3.1
Net migration (thousands)	-92	24	-28
Remittances received (\$ millions)	14	14	79
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	40.8	8.4	147.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	388	208	605

# Nigeria

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	151	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	924	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	177.4	GNI per capita (\$)	1,170
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	299.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,980

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45	46	48
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.6	5.9	5.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	135	124
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	6	15	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	33	42	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	230	207	186
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	35.1	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	54	35	62
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	23	25	30
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	78	80	85
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	3.1	3.1

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	172	131	103
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			3.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	50	49	47
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	28	30
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	725	710	722
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.6	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	85	73	137

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	28.5	46.0	207.1
GDP growth (annual %)	8.2	5.4	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.2	38.2	11.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	49	33
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	31	41
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	21	27
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	54	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	32	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	4.8	9.2	24.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.9	0.0	0.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	42
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	15.9
Paved roads (% of total)	30.0	30.9	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	67.5	64.6	59.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	89	100	210
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	33	31	11
Total debt service (% of exports)	22.6	8.2	1.4
Net migration (thousands)	-91	-95	-170
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.0	1.4	10.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.6	1.1	3.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.3	0.2	1.3



# Northern Mariana Islands

## High income

Population (thousands)	85	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (sq. km)	460	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	0	0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	98	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	84	92	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	63.1	0.1	..

# Norway

High income			
Population (millions)	4.8	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	324	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	416.4	GNI per capita (\$)	87,340
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	282.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	59,250

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.9	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	11	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	74	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	88	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	98	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	101	116	113
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	101	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	91	93	94
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,951	5,645	5,704
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.4	8.6	8.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	23,354	24,994	24,980
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	117.6	168.3	451.8
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	3.3	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.8	15.7	9.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	42	46
Value added in services (% of GDP)	63	56	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	47	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	29	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	48.4	51.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	15.7	19.9
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	22.2	38.6	27.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	1.7	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	5	72	110
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.7	26.7	82.5
Paved roads (% of total)	69.0	76.0	79.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	17	20
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.1	56.1	56.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	67	100	157
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	34	53	84
Remittances received (\$ millions)	158	270	685
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.0	7.0	-1.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

## High income

Population (millions)	2.8	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	310	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	39.1	GNI per capita (\$)	14,330
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	60.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,170

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.6	4.4	3.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	30	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	9	32	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	95	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	31	17	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	65	82	80
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	39	78	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	89	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	20	20	20
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	94.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	81	82	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	85	87	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,304	3,622	5,678
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.6	9.2	15.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,150	3,140	4,484

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	11.7	19.9	41.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.1	5.4	7.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	24.8	20.0	5.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	54	57	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	41	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47	59	56
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	31	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	12	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	35.0	23.9	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.3	-4.4	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	12
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	8.5	17.4	55.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	16.5	10.6	10.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	116
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.5	20.0
Paved roads (% of total)	21.0	30.0	41.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	3	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	71.1	82.8	97.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	156
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	9	-70	-50
Remittances received (\$ millions)	39	39	39
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.1	2.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	61	45	32

# Pakistan

## South Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	166	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	796	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	157.3	GNI per capita (\$)	950
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	430.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,590

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.1	9.4	9.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	64	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.1	4.7	4.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	53	45
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	28	30
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	19	23	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	130	108	89
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	39.0	31.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	50	56	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	60
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	22	..	33
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	80
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	25	21	18
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	308.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	86	88	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	33	48	58
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	397	457	512
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	277	374	474

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	40.0	74.0	164.5
GDP growth (annual %)	4.5	4.3	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.5	24.9	16.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	26	20
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	23	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	51	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	13	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	15	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	17	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.1	13.9	13.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.5	-4.1	-7.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	7.1	8.9	14.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.8	4.0	3.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	53
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.4	11.1
Paved roads (% of total)	54.0	56.0	65.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.6	26.9	38.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	109	100	58
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	21	33	49
Total debt service (% of exports)	21.3	25.2	8.7
Net migration (thousands)	740	-41	-1,239
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.0	1.1	7.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.3	5.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.1	0.7	1.5

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	20	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (sq. km)	460	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	175	GNI per capita (\$)	8,630
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	1.5	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	17	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	21	16	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	83	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	0	0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	90	90	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	61	65	67
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.1	6.1	5.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	77	120	181
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.4	0.3	-1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.0	5.3	11.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	15	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	69	81	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	10	68
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	106	64
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	28
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	12	60
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	20.0	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	112.8	73.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	96
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.0	39.1	42.9

# Panama

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	3.4	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	75	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	36.8
GNI (\$ billions)	22.7	GNI per capita (\$)	6,690
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	42.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,630

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	1.9	2.4	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.0	2.7	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	91	82
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	90	92
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	31	26	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	97	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	61	67	71
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.9	1.0

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	44	43	43
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	92	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	69	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	618	874	845
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	2.0	2.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	853	1,301	1,592

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.3	11.6	23.1
GDP growth (annual %)	8.1	2.7	9.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.6	-1.2	8.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	10	7	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	19	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	75	74	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	87	73	75
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	79	70	74
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	24	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.6	23.1	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	2.0	-0.8	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	12
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.4	24.0	28.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.4	1.0	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	14	115
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.6	27.5
Paved roads (% of total)	32.0	34.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	35.4	36.5	44.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	69	100	86
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.5	6.6	10.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	6.2	9.4	9.2
Net migration (thousands)	-15	11	8
Remittances received (\$ millions)	110	16	196
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	2.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	99	15	29

# Papua New Guinea

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	6.6	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	46.3	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	6.8	GNI per capita (\$)	1,040
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	13.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,030

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	58	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.8	4.5	4.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	80	54
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	32
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41	53
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	91	77	69
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	18.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	67	62	54
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	48	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	80	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.3	1.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	315	301	292
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	39	39	40
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	44	44	45
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.5	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	3.5	8.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	-2.5	6.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.1	13.1	11.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	36	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	41	48
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	23	18
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	66	72
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	49	60
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	22	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.2	24.2	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.2	-1.9	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	56
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	49.3	118.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	0.9	0.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	9
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.8	1.8
Paved roads (% of total)	3.2	3.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	19	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	73.6	92.2	112.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	177
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.6	2.6	1.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	37.2	12.9	11.2
Net migration (thousands)	0	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	5.4	7.2	13.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	155.4	95.9	-30.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	412	275	304

# Paraguay

## Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	6.2	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	407	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	13.1	GNI per capita (\$)	2,110
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	29.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,660

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.8	2.2	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.5	3.7	3.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	87	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	48	57	79
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	66	61	82
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	42	34	28
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	2.8	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	69	92	77
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	65	92	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	31	61	66
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	212	194	181
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	52	69	77
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	60	67	70
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	723	720	686
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.7	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	501	880	958

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.3	7.1	16.0
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	-3.3	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	36.3	12.1	7.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	28	17	20
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	22	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	61	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	38	53
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	49	59
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	19	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	21.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	3.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	35
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	3.5	4.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.1	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	15	95
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	14.3
Paved roads (% of total)	..	50.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	3	9

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.9	43.3	91.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	103	100	107
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.1	3.1	4.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	12.4	10.6	4.8
Net migration (thousands)	-17	-43	-45
Remittances received (\$ millions)	34	278	503
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	76.9	104.1	319.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	57	82	134



Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	29	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,285	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	51.6
GNI (\$ billions)	115.1	GNI per capita (\$)	3,990
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	229.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,950

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.6	3.2	3.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.8	2.9	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	66	54
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	59	69	71
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	80	59	71
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	81	41	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.8	5.2	5.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	64	97	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	102	103
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	67	85	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	96	97	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	702	692	686
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	75	81	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	55	65	72
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	447	468	494
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.2	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	548	678	961

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	26.3	53.3	129.1
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.1	3.0	9.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6,836.9	3.7	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	8	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	30	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	62	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	16	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	18	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	20	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.5	17.4	19.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-8.1	-2.1	2.0

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	41
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.1	19.8	43.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.1	1.7	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	73
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.1	24.7
Paved roads (% of total)	9.9	13.4	13.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	4	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	22.3	27.1	47.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	114	100	137
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	20	29	29
Total debt service (% of exports)	10.8	25.8	12.5
Net migration (thousands)	-180	-350	-525
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.7	2.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.8	4.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	397	397	466

# Philippines

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (millions)	90	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	300	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	170.4	GNI per capita (\$)	1,890
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	352.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,900

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	5.4	5.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	69	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.3	3.5	3.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	48	44
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	36	47	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	58	62
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	61	36	32
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	26.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	80	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	88	101	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	71	75	81
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	103	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	106	79	68
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			2.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	6.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	90	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	58	72	78
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	440	527	451
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.0	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	376	501	586

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	44.3	75.9	166.9
GDP growth (annual %)	3.0	6.0	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.0	6.3	7.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	16	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	32	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	52	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	55	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	53	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	21	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.2	15.2	15.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.8	-3.9	-1.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	52
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	13.4	34.2	31.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.4	1.1	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	75
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.0	6.2
Paved roads (% of total)	..	9.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	32	73	66

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	47.8	101.2	64.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	87	100	67
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	31	58	65
Total debt service (% of exports)	27.0	14.3	15.5
Net migration (thousands)	-465	-900	-900
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.5	7.0	18.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	2.2	1.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.3	0.6	0.1

# Poland

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	38	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	313	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	14.8
GNI (\$ billions)	447.1	GNI per capita (\$)	11,730
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	637.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	16,710

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.1	7.9	7.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.3	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	17	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	49	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	17	10	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	95	97	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	98	95	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	88	100	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	89	91	92
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	30.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,705	2,317	2,547
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.1	7.8	8.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,272	3,240	3,662

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	59.0	171.3	527.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.0	4.3	4.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	55.2	7.2	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	5	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	32	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	63	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	27	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	34	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	25	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.5	32.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.8	-3.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	32
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.2	18.3	17.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	1.8	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	18	115
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.3	49.0
Paved roads (% of total)	61.6	68.3	90.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	3	5

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.9	47.2	70.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	95	100	107
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	49	65	218
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.9	20.4	25.0
Net migration (thousands)	-202	-300	-200
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.5	10.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	9.3	14.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Portugal

High income			
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	92	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	219.6	GNI per capita (\$)	20,680
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	237.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,330
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	77	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	20	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	87	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	93	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	59	107	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.5	0.5
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	31	36	39
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	29.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	92	97	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,691	2,413	2,363
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	6.2	5.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,564	4,014	4,860
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	75.3	112.6	243.5
GDP growth (annual %)	4.0	3.9	0.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.1	3.0	1.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	4	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	28	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	62	69	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	30	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	41	42
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	28	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	34.9	39.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.6	-2.7
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	12.2	53.9	28.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	2.0	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	65	140
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	16.4	42.1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	86.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	6	8
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	55.4	57.1	59.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	103	100	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-187	150	291
Remittances received (\$ billions)	4.5	3.5	4.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.6	6.7	3.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Puerto Rico

## High income

Population (millions)	4.0	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.2	2.0	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	71	53
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.0	4.1	4.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	30.6	61.0	..
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	2.4	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.3	3.1	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	41	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	57	58	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	77	75	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	101	98	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	24	86
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	10.5	25.3
Paved roads (% of total)	..	94.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-51	-25	-27
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Qatar

High income			
Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	11.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	12	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	3.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.4	3.1	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	22	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	43	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	20	14	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	91	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	70	87	115
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	83	87	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	100	120
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	870.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	14,732	18,586	19,504
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	25.2	56.3	46.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	9,773	13,782	12,915
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.4	17.8	71.0
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.3	12.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	-4.4	19.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	67	64
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	22	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	20	32
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	45.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	12.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	29.0	134.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	20	131
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.9	34.0
Paved roads (% of total)	85.6	90.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	75.9	83.6	90.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	249
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	61	43	219
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	1.5	..	..

# Romania

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	22	Population growth (%)	-0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	238	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	28.9
GNI (\$ billions)	178.1	GNI per capita (\$)	8,280
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	287.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,380

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.3	8.2	7.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	39	31
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	64	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	32	23	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	102	120
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	81	87
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	64	64	64
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	54.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	85	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	72	73	72
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,683	1,612	1,806
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	3.9	4.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,924	1,988	2,452

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	38.3	37.1	200.1
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.6	2.1	9.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.6	44.3	11.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	13	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	36	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	26	51	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	33	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	38	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	20	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.8	30.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.0	-4.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	10
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	2.9	10.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.5	2.5	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	11	114
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.6	28.8
Paved roads (% of total)	51.0	49.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	6	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.8	63.6	66.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.1	11.2	104.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	0.3	20.1	25.3
Net migration (thousands)	-121	-350	-270
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	9.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	13.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Russian Federation

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	142	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	17,098	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	19.6
GNI (\$ billions)	1,371.2	GNI per capita (\$)	9,660
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,193.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,460

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.0	6.0	5.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	65	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.2	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	32	25
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	34	73	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	27	24	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	97	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	..	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	..	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.3	1.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8,090	8,093	8,086
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	96	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	87	87	87
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,867	4,170	4,730
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.9	9.9	11.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,673	5,209	6,317

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	516.8	259.7	1,679.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	10.0	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.9	37.7	19.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	6	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	38	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	56	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	44	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	24	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	19	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.7	33.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	7.0	5.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	30
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.0	15.0	78.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	19.1	3.7	3.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	141
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.0	31.9
Paved roads (% of total)	74.2	67.4	80.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	17	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	57.8	45.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	78	160	402
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	9.9	11.5
Net migration (millions)	1	2	1
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.3	6.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.2	2.7	72.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..



# Rwanda

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	9.7	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	26	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	56.9
GNI (\$ billions)	4.3	GNI per capita (\$)	440
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,110

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	33	43	50
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.8	5.9	5.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	50	36
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	21	13	36
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	26	31	52
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	174	186	112
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	24.3	20.3	18.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	74	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	37	22	54
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	8	11	22
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	95	96	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	9.2	4.7	2.8

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.2	3.4	5.3
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-3.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	65	65	65
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	25	23
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	1.7	4.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	8.1	11.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.5	-3.0	17.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	37	37
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	14	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	49	48
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	9	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	26	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	18	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.8	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.4	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	3
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	3.5	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	14
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	3.1
Paved roads (% of total)	9.0	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	7

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	15.4	15.2	30.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	40	100	170
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.7	1.3	0.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	13.4	24.1	4.0
Net migration (millions)	0	2	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	2.6	6.6	67.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	7.6	8.3	103.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	288	321	931

# Samoa

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	179	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (sq. km)	2.8	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	504	GNI per capita (\$)	2,820
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	789	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,410
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	69	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.8	4.5	4.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	41	27
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	76	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	50	34	26
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	93	45
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	35	78	78
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	118	106	105
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.3	1.7	1.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	91	89	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	98	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	0.8	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	112	232	523
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.4	7.0	-3.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.0	2.8	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	17	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	26	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	57	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	34	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	57	55
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	69
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	5.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	14.2	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	80.3	51.8	49.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	73
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	92	147	257
Total debt service (% of exports)	5.8	3.8	7.7
Net migration (thousands)	-20	-14	-19
Remittances received (\$ millions)	43	45	135
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6.6	-1.5	6.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	48	27	39

# San Marino

## High income

Population (thousands)	31	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (sq. km)	60	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1.4	GNI per capita (\$)	46,770
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	82
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15	6	2
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	74	73
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	774	1,703
GDP growth (annual %)	..	2.2	4.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	2.5	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	46.4	45.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.3	6.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	77
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	54.8
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# São Tomé and Príncipe

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	160	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (sq. km)	960	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	164	GNI per capita (\$)	1,030
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	286	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,790

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	64	66
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.4	4.6	3.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	87	65
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	29	30
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	79	81
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	101	99	98
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	10.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	71	69	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	78	62	76
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	40	..	46
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (sq. km)	274	274	274
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	82	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	22	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.6	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	..	76	175
GDP growth (annual %)	..	11.6	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	9.3	23.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	20	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	17	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	63	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	144
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	31
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.6	15.5
Paved roads (% of total)	61.6	68.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	40.7	60.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	150	310	178
Total debt service (% of exports)	34.4	25.8	39.2
Net migration (thousands)	-3	-6	-7
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.3	0.5	2.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-0.1	3.8	33.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	54	35	47

# Saudi Arabia

High income			
Population (millions)	25	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,000	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	440.5	GNI per capita (\$)	17,870
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	603.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	24,500
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.8	4.2	3.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	36	26
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	93	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	43	23	21
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	5.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	94	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	53	..	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	43	..	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	84	..	91
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	27	27	27
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	986.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	91	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,645	5,080	6,223
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.2	14.4	16.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,012	5,670	7,247
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	116.8	188.4	468.8
GDP growth (annual %)	8.3	4.9	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.1	11.6	16.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	5	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	54	70
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	41	27
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	44	69
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	25	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	19	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	5
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	36.7	35.6	52.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	14.0	10.6	8.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	146
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.2	31.5
Paved roads (% of total)	40.6	29.9	21.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	58.6	57.2	94.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	236
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	216.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.9	-1.9	22.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	15	22	-131

# Senegal

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	12	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	197	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	11.9	GNI per capita (\$)	980
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	21.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,780

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.5	6.5	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	54	56
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.7	5.6	4.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	110	102
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	11	12
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	60	52
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	149	131	108
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	20.3	14.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	51	48	77
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	43	39	56
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	15	16	31
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	68	82	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	1.0

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	93	89	86
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	8.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	72	77
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	27	28
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	224	242	225
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.4	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	103	101	128

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.7	4.7	13.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.7	3.2	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.0	1.9	6.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	19	16
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	23	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	58	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	28	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	37	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	9	20	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.9	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.9	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	8
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.3	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	44
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	8.4
Paved roads (% of total)	27.2	29.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	5

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	34.6	52.0	61.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	172	100	94
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	3.8	3.6	2.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	19.9	14.3	4.4
Net migration (thousands)	-40	-100	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.2	1.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	56.9	62.9	706.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.8	0.4	1.1

# Serbia

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	7.4	Population growth (%)	-0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	88	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	41.1	GNI per capita (\$)	5,590
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	76.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,380

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	9.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	72	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	27	22
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	41
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	29	13	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	1.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	89	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	90	90
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	21
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,550	1,771	2,141
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,629	4,199	4,155

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	8,963	50,061
GDP growth (annual %)	-8.0	4.5	1.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	81.0	12.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	21	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	31	0
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	48	100
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	23	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	39	52
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	8	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	37.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	4.6	24.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	5.4	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	131
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	44.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	62.7	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	67.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	18 <sup>f</sup>	11 <sup>f</sup>	31
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	13.9
Net migration (thousands)	27	-148	-339
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.1 <sup>f</sup>	5.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1 <sup>f</sup>	0.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	1.1 <sup>f</sup>	1.0

# Seychelles

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	87	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (sq. km)	460	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	889	GNI per capita (\$)	10,220
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	19,650

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	3.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	2.1	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	16	14	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	97	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	114
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	112
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	106
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	400	400	400
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	87	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	7.0	8.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	369	615	833
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	4.3	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.6	1.3	25.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	29	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	79	68	75
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	78	131
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67	81	153
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	25	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	38.7	40.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-13.9	8.1
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	38
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.0	1.7	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	32	107
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.4	39.0
Paved roads (% of total)	56.9	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	3	3
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	65.7	87.2	163.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	78	100	86
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.2	0.3	1.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	8.9	4.2	12.4
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	7.5	3.2	12.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	20.2	24.3	364.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	36	18	12



# Sierra Leone

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	5.6	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	72	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	70.2
GNI (\$ billions)	1.8	GNI per capita (\$)	320
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	770

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	1.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40	42	48
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.5	5.4	5.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	140	125
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	4	8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	42	43
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	278	252	194
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	24.7	28.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	37	60
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	18	27	35
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	64	68	84
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.2	1.7

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30	29	27
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	57	53
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	12	11
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	650	636	1,954
GDP growth (annual %)	3.4	3.8	5.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	70.6	6.1	11.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	47	58	50
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	28	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	13	26
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	18	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	39	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	10	7	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	5.6	11.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-9.3	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	12
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.4	3.7	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	18
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Paved roads (% of total)	10.6	7.9	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	31	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	44.2	25.5	39.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.2	1.2	0.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	10.0	67.1	1.9
Net migration (thousands)	63	-150	336
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	7.1	150.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	32.4	39.0	-3.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	59	181	367

# Singapore

High income			
Population (millions)	4.8	Population growth (%)	5.3
Surface area (sq. km)	700	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	168.2	GNI per capita (\$)	34,760
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	232.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	47,970
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	78	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.4	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	7	4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	65	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	7	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	96	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	23	23	23
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,760	4,800	5,831
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.4	13.0	12.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,983	7,575	8,514
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	36.8	92.7	181.9
GDP growth (annual %)	9.2	10.1	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.1	3.7	1.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	0	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	36	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	64	72
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	191	234
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	176	215
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	37	33	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.8	26.6	21.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	11.1	11.4	8.1
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	3
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	93.1	164.8	98.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.9	4.7	4.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	68	132
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	32.3	69.6
Paved roads (% of total)	97.1	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	40	63	51
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	308.1	293.7	361.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	116	100	83
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	139	368	139
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	5.6	16.5	22.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	-3.1	..	..

# Slovak Republic

## High income

Population (millions)	5.4	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	49	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	16.8
GNI (\$ billions)	89.7	GNI per capita (\$)	16,590
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	116.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	21,460

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	11.6	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.3	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	25	20
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	74	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15	10	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	86	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	19	19
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.04
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,037	3,293	3,307
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.4	6.6	6.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,559	4,956	5,250

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	11.7	28.7	98.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.7	1.4	6.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.9	9.4	2.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	59	36	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	33	59	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	71	83
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	73	85
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	26	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	29.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-2.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	16
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	4.2	5.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.7	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	23	102
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	9.4	66.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	87.0	87.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	5

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	91.3	85.7	146.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-35	0	10
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.0	2.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	2.1	3.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Slovenia

High income			
Population (millions)	2.0	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	20	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	49.0	GNI per capita (\$)	24,320
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	54.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	27,160

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	76	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.3	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	11	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	95	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	88	100	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	12	12	13
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,835	3,227	3,632
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.2	7.3	7.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,335	5,778	7,138
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	17.4	19.9	54.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-8.9	4.4	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	94.9	5.3	4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	36	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	61	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	91	54	70
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	79	57	71
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	27	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	39.8	39.1	38.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.2	-1.1	-0.2
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	12.8	21.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.2	1.1	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	61	102
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	15.1	55.7
Paved roads (% of total)	72.0	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	5	6
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	102.4	95.1	130.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	21	24	23
Remittances received (\$ millions)	38	205	343
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.1	1.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	60.8	..

# Solomon Islands

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	511	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	29	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	518	GNI per capita (\$)	1,010
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,230

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	62	66
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	4.6	3.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	57	41
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	7	27
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	85	70
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	38	37	36
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	16.3	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	87	60
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	61	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	14	20	35
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	84	90	94
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	28	24	21
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	69	70	70
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	31	32
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.4	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	303	435	645
GDP growth (annual %)	6.0	-14.3	6.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.2	10.7	12.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	35	36
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	5	13	7
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	53	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	24	36
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65	39	57
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	7	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	57
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	6
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	2.0
Paved roads (% of total)	2.1	2.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	77.4	53.8	106.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	85	100	110
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	120	155	165
Total debt service (% of exports)	11.8	7.1	2.0
Net migration (thousands)	0	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	4.3	20.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	10.4	13.0	76.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	46	68	224

# Somalia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	8.9	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	638	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45	48	50
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.6	6.5	6.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	72	70
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	1	8	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	25	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	200	200	200
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	32.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	30	38	24
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.5
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	83	75	70
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	55.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	23	29
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	21	23
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.00	0.07	0.02
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	917	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.5	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	215.5	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	65	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	7
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.1
Paved roads (% of total)	11.1	11.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.4	2.6	2.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	47.6	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-632	-100	-200
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.6	0.3	87.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	491	101	758

# South Africa

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	49	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,219	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	22.0
GNI (\$ billions)	283.2	GNI per capita (\$)	5,820
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	476.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,790

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	3.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	56	51
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.7	2.9	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	76	58
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	57	56	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	84	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	56	73	67
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	72	62
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	76	87	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	66	86	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.8	15.9	18.1

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	92	92	92
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	27.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	81	89	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	55	57	59
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,581	2,507	2,807
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.5	8.4	8.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,431	4,417	4,986

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	112.0	132.9	276.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.3	4.2	3.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	8.8	10.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	32	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	65	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	28	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	25	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	16	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.3	30.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.0	-0.4

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	22
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	123.2	154.2	177.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.9	1.6	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	19	92
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.5	8.6
Paved roads (% of total)	29.8	20.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	7	5

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	37.4	44.9	65.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	104	100	130
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	24.9	41.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	9.8	4.4
Net migration (thousands)	-123	200	700
Remittances received (\$ millions)	136	344	823
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	-0.1	1.0	9.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	0.5	1.1

# Spain

High income			
Population (millions)	46	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	505	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,454.8	GNI per capita (\$)	31,930
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,404.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	30,830
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.3	1.2	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	9	12
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	94	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	103	..	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	111	119
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	103	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	135	164	185
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	32.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,320	3,029	3,208
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.9	7.3	8.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,540	5,207	6,296
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	521.0	580.7	1,604.2
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	5.0	1.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.3	3.5	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	61	66	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	29	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	32	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	26	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.1	24.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.5	-2.0
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	47
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	21.3	86.8	59.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.7	1.2	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	60	109
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	13.6	55.4
Paved roads (% of total)	99.0	99.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	8	5
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27.5	46.7	41.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	103
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (millions)	0	1	3
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.2	4.9	11.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	14.0	38.8	71.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..



# Sri Lanka

## South Asia

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	20	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	66	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	22.7
GNI (\$ billions)	35.8	GNI per capita (\$)	1,780
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	89.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,460

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.7	6.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.5	2.2	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	29	29
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	70	68
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	29	21	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	22.8	21.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	99	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	98	107	105
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	71	85	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	103	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	24	21	19
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	25.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	77	82
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	71	81	86
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	322	445	464
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.5	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	153	296	417

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	8.0	16.3	40.6
GDP growth (annual %)	6.4	6.0	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	20.1	7.3	16.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	20	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	27	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	53	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	39	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	50	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	28	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.0	16.8	15.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.2	-8.4	-6.5

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	38
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	11.4	6.6	10.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	4.5	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	55
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	5.8
Paved roads (% of total)	32.0	85.8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	2	2

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	57.3	77.2	55.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	82	100	69
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	5.9	9.2	15.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	13.8	10.3	9.3
Net migration (thousands)	-137	-400	-442
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.4	1.2	2.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	43.4	172.9	752.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	728	275	730

# St. Kitts and Nevis

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	49	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (sq. km)	260	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	535	GNI per capita (\$)	10,870
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	762	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,490

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	71	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	2.2	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	26	21	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	119	78
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	85	93	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	105	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	53	53	53
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	96	96	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.3	2.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	159	326	543
GDP growth (annual %)	2.3	2.8	8.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.7	4.1	-1.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	29	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	68	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	46	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	83	76	71
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	55	50	42
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	28.3	..	29.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.6	..	-3.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	45
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	109.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	163
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.1	32.5
Paved roads (% of total)	38.5	42.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	41

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	86.7	70.2	59.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	72
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	44	156	258
Total debt service (% of exports)	2.8	11.0	17.9
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	19.3	27.1	4.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	48.8	96.2	87.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	8.1	3.9	46.2

# St. Lucia

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	170	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (sq. km)	620	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	921	GNI per capita (\$)	5,410
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,020

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.3	2.0	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	67	61
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	47	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	23	17	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	88	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	122	96	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	50	74	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	107	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	170	170	170
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	98	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	89	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	2.1	2.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	397	708	996
GDP growth (annual %)	23.5	0.0	0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	2.2	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	7	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	19	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	74	77
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	73	53	52
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	84	63	76
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	26	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	100
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.1	58.8
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	8	20

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	100.2	56.3	81.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	102
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	79	221	831
Total debt service (% of exports)	2.1	7.4	7.7
Net migration (thousands)	-1	-1	-1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	16.1	26.4	2.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	44.8	53.7	104.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	12	11	19

# St. Vincent & Grenadines

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	109	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (sq. km)	390	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	551	GNI per capita (\$)	5,050
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	935	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,570

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.0	2.4	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	70	58
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	58	58	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	24	23	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	96	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	90	109
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	60	82	108
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	107	106	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	95	103	109
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.5	1.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	198	339	598
GDP growth (annual %)	5.0	1.8	-1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.4	0.4	9.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	11	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	24	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	66	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	66	53	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	77	59	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	27	38
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.6	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	11
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	119
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.2	60.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	68.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	110.5	61.9	68.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	108
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	62	195	207
Total debt service (% of exports)	2.9	6.5	10.3
Net migration (thousands)	-7	-8	-5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	16	22	11
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	7.7	37.7	119.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	15.4	6.2	26.8

# Sudan

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	41	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,506	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	45.7	GNI per capita (\$)	1,100
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	79.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,920

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	56	58
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.0	5.1	4.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	77	56
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	9	7	8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	69	87	49
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	124	115	109
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	38.4	31.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	57	58	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	40	36	50
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	25	33
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	78	88	89
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.8	1.4	1.4

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	764	705	664
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	124.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	64	69	70
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	33	34	35
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	392	387	363
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	47	62	90

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	12.4	12.4	55.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.5	8.4	8.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	66.2	8.7	15.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	41	42	26
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	22	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	37	40
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	4	15	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	18	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	11	18	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	8.0	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.4	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	36
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	4.7	4.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	29
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	10.2
Paved roads (% of total)	33.8	36.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	8.0	27.2	38.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	232
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	15	16	20
Total debt service (% of exports)	8.7	9.9	2.5
Net migration (thousands)	-459	-227	-532
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	3.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.4	2.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.8	0.2	2.4

# Suriname

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	515	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (sq. km)	164	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	2.5	GNI per capita (\$)	4,760
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,680

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	3.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	68	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	2.7	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	48	39
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	42	46
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	85	90
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	51	38	27
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	65	70	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	56	73	75
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	107	107	107
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	1.1	2.4

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	148	148	148
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	83	82
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	4.5	4.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	399	892	3,033
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.5	-0.1	5.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	43.9	54.8	19.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	11	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	25	40
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	64	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	20	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	33	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	11	12	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	694
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	9	81
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.5	9.7
Paved roads (% of total)	24.0	26.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	14

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	236.5	103.7	101.5
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	132
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-5	-6	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.5	0.2	2.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-76.8	-148.0	-233.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	61	34	102

# Swaziland

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	1.2	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	17	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	69.2
GNI (\$ billions)	3.0	GNI per capita (\$)	2,600
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,000

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	51	46
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.7	4.2	3.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	106	82
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	20	28	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70	69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	84	124	83
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	9.1	6.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	72	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	62	60	72
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	40	42	53
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	95	92
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.9	25.7	26.1

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.7	5.2	5.5
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	39.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	59	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	50	50
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	1.1	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	1.1	1.5	2.8
GDP growth (annual %)	9.8	10.1	2.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	43.8	0.2	10.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	10	12	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	43	45	49
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	43	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	59	76	69
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	69	90	81
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	17	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	61
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.5	4.9	6.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.3	1.6	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	46
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	6.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	30.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	109.3	131.3	140.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	93
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	257	265	362
Total debt service (% of exports)	5.4	2.2	1.9
Net migration (thousands)	17	-12	-46
Remittances received (\$ millions)	113	57	100
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	30.1	91.4	10.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	54	13	67

# Sweden

High income			
Population (millions)	9.2	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	450	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	469.4	GNI per capita (\$)	50,910
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	348.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,780

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	80	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.5	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	9	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	7	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	91	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	100	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	90	152	103
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	115	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	274	275	275
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.04
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,514	5,363	5,512
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	5.6	5.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	15,836	15,687	15,238

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	244.5	245.6	479.0
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	4.4	-0.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.7	1.5	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	29	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	69	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	47	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	40	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	18	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	41.5	37.2	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.2	0.5	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	40.0	133.7	52.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	2.0	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	5	72	118
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.6	45.6	87.7
Paved roads (% of total)	71.0	77.5	31.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	13	25	16

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	45.7	65.2	73.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	108	100	87
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	132	49	186
Remittances received (\$ millions)	153	510	822
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.0	22.1	41.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..



# Switzerland

## High income

Population (millions)	7.6	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	41	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	424.5	GNI per capita (\$)	55,510
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	299.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	39,210

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	80	82
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	6	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	8	6	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	81	87
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	52	96	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	99	95	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	97	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.6	0.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	12	12	12
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	6.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,545	3,405	3,406
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.4	5.4	5.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	7,507	7,847	8,164

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	238.2	249.9	491.9
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	3.6	1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.2	1.1	2.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	27	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	71	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	46	56
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	41	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	23	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.1	24.3	18.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.0	2.2	1.1

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	67.2	317.0	175.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	1.1	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	65	116
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.6	47.9	75.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	19	23

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	56.0	65.2	78.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	90	100	99
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	155	69	200
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.9	1.1	2.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	5.5	19.8	6.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Syrian Arab Republic

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	21	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	185	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	44.4	GNI per capita (\$)	2,160
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	92.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,490

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	72	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.5	3.8	3.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	69	59
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	45	58
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	37	22	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.1	10.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	83	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	89	86	114
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	51	41	74
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	92	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.7	4.3	4.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-1.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	238.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	86	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	81	87	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	895	1,055	978
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.9	3.8	3.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	674	1,058	1,469

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	12.3	19.3	55.2
GDP growth (annual %)	7.6	2.7	5.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	19.3	9.7	20.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	24	20
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	38	35
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	38	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	35	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	29	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	17	14
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.9	23.9	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.4	5.3	3.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	34
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	17.3
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53.7	43.7	59.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	145
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-140	-130	300
Remittances received (\$ millions)	385	180	850
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.3	1.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	683	158	136

# Tajikistan

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	6.8	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	143	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	53.5
GNI (\$ billions)	4.1	GNI per capita (\$)	600
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	12.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,870

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	64	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.2	4.0	3.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	34	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	34	37
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	71	88
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	117	94	64
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	14.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	68	87	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	74	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	89	91
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.03
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	18.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	59	67
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	86	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,051	462	580
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.9	0.7	1.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,346	2,177	2,176

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	0.9	5.1
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.6	8.3	7.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.2	22.7	27.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	27	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	39	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	34	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	99	17
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	101	58
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	11	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.6	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.8	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	25
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.4	1.2	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	54
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	8.8
Paved roads (% of total)	71.6	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	42	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	169.7	91.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	1.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	11.3	3.1
Net migration (thousands)	-83	-333	-345
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	2.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9.0	23.5	375.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	12	124	291

# Tanzania

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	42	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	947	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	35.7
GNI (\$ billions)	18.3	GNI per capita (\$)	440
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	52.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,260

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.4	7.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	51	56
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.2	5.7	5.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	133	130
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	10	25	26
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	53	44	43
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	157	139	104
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	25.1	25.3	16.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	78	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	63	55	83
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	5	6	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	99	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	4.8	7.1	6.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	414	373	344
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	6.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	49	53	55
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	35	34	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	382	392	443
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	51	58	82

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	9.1	20.5
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	5.1	7.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.4	7.5	8.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	46	45	45
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	16	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	36	39	37
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	17	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	24	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	18	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	29
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	2.6	6.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.5	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	31
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.2
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31.9	24.9	47.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	107	100	109
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.4	7.1	5.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	32.9	12.4	1.2
Net migration (thousands)	68	-206	-345
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	8.0	18.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	463.4	744.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.2	1.0	2.3

# Thailand

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	67	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	513	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	247.2	GNI per capita (\$)	3,670
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	523.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,770

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.6	5.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	68	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.8	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	47	37
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	79	77
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	32	20	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	7.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	94	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	30	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.0	1.8	1.4

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	160	148	144
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	41.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	95	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	78	93	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	742	1,159	1,553
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	3.2	4.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	708	1,462	2,055

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	85.3	122.7	272.4
GDP growth (annual %)	11.2	4.8	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	1.3	3.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	9	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	42	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	49	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	67	77
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	58	74
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	41	23	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	20.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	0.5

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	32
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	28.0	24.0	37.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	1.4	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	92
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.7	23.9
Paved roads (% of total)	55.3	98.5	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	21	33	25

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	65.7	106.7	130.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	119	100	94
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	28	80	65
Total debt service (% of exports)	16.9	16.3	7.7
Net migration (millions)	0	0	1
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.0	1.7	1.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.4	3.4	9.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	796	697	-621

# Timor-Leste

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	1.1	Population growth (%)	3.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	15	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	39.7
GNI (\$ billions)	2.7	GNI per capita (\$)	2,460
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,690
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.7	8.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46	56	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.3	7.1	6.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	89	53
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	20
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	24	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	184	129	93
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	40.6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	80
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	35	55
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.7	8.5	7.8
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	61	62
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	40	41
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	316	498
GDP growth (annual %)	..	13.7	13.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	3.0	10.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	26	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	19	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	56	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	26	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	83
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1	-170	41
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.1	231.3	277.5

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	6.5	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	57	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	2.6	GNI per capita (\$)	410
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	830

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	5.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	60	63
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.3	5.1	4.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	86	64
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	34	26	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	49	62
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	150	122	98
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	21.2	23.2	22.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	58	77
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	35	63	61
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	31	41
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	59	69	75
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	3.6	3.3

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6.9	4.9	3.5
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			3.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	49	55	59
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	13	12	12
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	322	402	390
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	87	89	96

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	1.3	2.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.2	-0.8	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	-1.7	7.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	34	34	44
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	18	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	48	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	31	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	51	62
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	18	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	17.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	0.3

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	75
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.1	..	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	24
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.9	5.4
Paved roads (% of total)	21.2	31.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	1	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.1	69.6	80.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	133	100	21
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.3	1.4	1.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	11.9	6.3	1.2
Net migration (thousands)	1	128	-4
Remittances received (\$ millions)	27	34	284
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	18.2	41.9	68.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	258	70	330

# Tonga

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	104	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	750	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	279	GNI per capita (\$)	2,690
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	412	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,980

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.6	4.2	4.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	21	22
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	33	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	92	95	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	23	20	19
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	95	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	133	105	105
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	101	103
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	102	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	36	36	36
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	96	96	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.2	1.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	114	155	278
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.0	3.5	0.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.2	1.5	4.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	28	26
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	14	16	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	56	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	15	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65	52	71
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	19	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	25
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.4	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	49
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.4	8.1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	27.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	64.3	51.0	57.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	44	65	90
Total debt service (% of exports)	2.3	3.1	3.1
Net migration (thousands)	-10	-10	-8
Remittances received (\$ millions)	24	53	100
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.2	4.7	6.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	30	19	26



# Trinidad and Tobago

## High income

Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5.1	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	22.1	GNI per capita (\$)	16,590
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	32.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	24,240

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	68	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	1.6	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	39	34
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	38	43
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	34	34	35
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	90	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	86	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	85	76	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	103	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.4	1.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	8.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	88	91	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	93	92	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,899	7,565	11,506
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.9	18.9	25.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,690	3,907	5,642

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.1	8.2	24.1
GDP growth (annual %)	1.5	6.1	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	12.9	6.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	1	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	47	49	62
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	49	37
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	59	73
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	45	42
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	20	13
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	27.1	30.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.0	0.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	43
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	13.7	53.1	50.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	113
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.7	17.0
Paved roads (% of total)	46.2	51.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	1	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	60.6	93.0	114.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	158
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-63	-20	-20
Remittances received (\$ millions)	3.4	38.1	109.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	109.4	679.5	830.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	17.8	-1.5	12.2

# Tunisia

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	164	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	36.0	GNI per capita (\$)	3,480
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	77.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,460

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	5.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.5	2.1	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	8	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	50	66	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	69	90	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	50	27	21
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.5	..	3.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	95	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	80	88	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	44	76	90
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	86	99	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6.4	9.6	10.9
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-3.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	62.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	82	90	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	74	81	85
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	607	764	864
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.1	2.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	638	991	1,248

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	12.3	19.4	40.3
GDP growth (annual %)	7.9	4.7	4.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.5	3.2	5.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	16	12	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	29	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	59	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	45	61
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	48	65
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	27	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	30.7	29.2	32.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.2	-2.7	-0.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	11
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	4.3	14.5	15.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.7	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	83
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.7	27.1
Paved roads (% of total)	76.1	68.4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	3	5

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	73.5	74.1	109.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	109	100	95
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	7.7	11.3	20.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	24.5	20.1	11.3
Net migration (thousands)	-25	-56	-81
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.6	0.8	2.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.8	2.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	391	222	479

# Turkey

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	74	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	784	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	27.0
GNI (\$ billions)	666.6	GNI per capita (\$)	9,020
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	991.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,420

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.6	5.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.4	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	47	38
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	63	64	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	81	91
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	84	42	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	7.0	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	86	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	87	..	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	46	79	82
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	81	85	89
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	97	101	102
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	17.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	85	93	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	85	87	88
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	941	1,149	1,370
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.6	3.4	3.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	894	1,573	2,238

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	150.6	267.2	734.9
GDP growth (annual %)	9.3	6.8	0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	58.2	49.2	11.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	11	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	31	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	57	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	20	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	23	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	21	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	22.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.9

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	12.7	26.1	16.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.5	3.7	2.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	24	89
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.8	34.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	34.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	5	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	23.4	30.8	45.4
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	109	100	91
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	49	117	277
Total debt service (% of exports)	29.4	35.9	29.5
Net migration (thousands)	-73	14	-71
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.2	4.6	1.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	1.0	18.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.2	0.3	2.0

# Turkmenistan

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	5.0	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	488	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	14.3	GNI per capita (\$)	2,840
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	30.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,130

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.5	6.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	64	65
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.3	2.8	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	20	19
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	62	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	99	71	48
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	97	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	41	41	41
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1,812.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,352	3,223	3,631
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.2	7.9	9.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,293	1,698	2,279

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	2.9	15.3
GDP growth (annual %)	0.7	18.6	9.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	9.8	47.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	24	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	44	54
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	31	34
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	96	81
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	81	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	40	35	6
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	2.9	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	23
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.5
Paved roads (% of total)	73.5	81.2	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	147.8	100.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	2.5	0.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-35	-50	-25
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	131.0	820.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	8.6	31.5	18.1

# Uganda

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	32	Population growth (%)	3.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	241	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	31.1
GNI (\$ billions)	13.3	GNI per capita (\$)	420
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	36.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,140

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.0	5.7	6.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	46	53
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.1	6.8	6.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	181	148
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	5	23	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	38	39	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	186	158	135
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	19.7	19.0	16.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	59	68
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	58	56
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	12	16	25
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	93	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	13.7	8.5	5.4

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	49	41	35
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			2.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	43	56	64
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	32	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.06	0.09
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	6.2	14.3
GDP growth (annual %)	6.5	5.6	9.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	44.4	8.5	6.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	57	30	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	23	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	47	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	11	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	22	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	19	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.8	13.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.9	-1.5

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	25
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.6	1.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.3	2.5	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	27
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	7.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	1

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	10.2	32.2	48.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	146	100	106
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.6	3.5	2.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	81.4	7.8	1.7
Net migration (thousands)	233	-46	-5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	238.1	723.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-5.9	160.7	787.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.7	0.8	1.7

# Ukraine

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	46	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	604	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	19.5
GNI (\$ billions)	148.6	GNI per capita (\$)	3,210
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	333.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,210

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.4	8.9	9.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	68	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.1	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	36	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	72	67
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	21	19	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	99	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	92	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	99	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.7	1.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	93	95	96
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	70.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	96	96	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,851	2,720	2,953
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.7	6.2	6.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,787	2,778	3,529

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	81.5	31.3	180.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.3	5.9	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	16.3	23.1	29.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	17	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	45	36	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	30	47	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	62	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	57	48
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	20	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.8	35.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.6	-1.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	27
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	6.0	13.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.6	2.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	120
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	10.5
Paved roads (% of total)	93.7	96.7	97.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	3

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	91.3	83.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.6	12.2	92.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	18.6	19.4
Net migration (thousands)	2	-547	-173
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.0	5.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.6	10.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	617.6

# United Arab Emirates

## High income

Population (millions)	4.5	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	84	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	77	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.4	2.7	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	28	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	17	11	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	94	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	80	105
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	64	75	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.5	3.1	3.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-1.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2,665.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	97	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	10,645	10,405	11,832
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	29.3	39.1	32.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,325	11,919	16,165

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	33.7	70.6	198.7
GDP growth (annual %)	17.5	5.0	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.3	21.8	14.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	4	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	64	56	61
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	41	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	66	73	91
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	55	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	23	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.0	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.1	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	8.1	113.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.2	3.4	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	44	209
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	23.6	65.2
Paved roads (% of total)	94.2	100.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	1	3

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	103.2	120.2	157.7
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	148
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	240	572	577
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3.5	..	..

# United Kingdom

High income			
Population (millions)	61	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	244	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	2,827.3	GNI per capita (\$)	46,040
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,225.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	36,240
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	28	24
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	83	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	7	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	88	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	84	102	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	100	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	26	28	29
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	6.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,619	3,803	3,464
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.0	9.3	9.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,357	6,115	6,120
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,012.6	1,477.6	2,674.1
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	3.9	0.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.7	1.2	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	27	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	72	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	28	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	29	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	18	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.1	38.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.7	-4.7
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	83.8	174.4	69.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.8	2.4	2.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	74	126
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	26.8	76.0
Paved roads (% of total)	100.0	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	24	32	19
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	40.3	42.9	40.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	101	100	105
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	29	494	948
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.1	3.6	7.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	33.5	122.2	93.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..



# United States

## High income

Population (millions)	304	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,632	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	14,573.6	GNI per capita (\$)	46,350
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	14,226.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	46,790

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	48	35
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	71	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	8	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	1.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	91	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	92	93	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.5	0.6	0.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2,986	3,023	3,034
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	17.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	7,664	8,092	7,766
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	19.5	20.3	19.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	11,713	13,670	13,652

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5,757.2	9,764.8	14,093.3
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	3.7	0.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.9	2.2	5.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	24	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	70	75	77
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	11	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	15	17
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	20	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	20.4	17.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.5	-5.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	53.2	154.7	80.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.3	3.1	4.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	39	89
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.8	43.9	75.9
Paved roads (% of total)	58.2	..	65.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	33	34	27

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	15.8	20.9	23.8
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	101	100	92
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (millions)	5	8	6
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.2	2.8	3.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	48.5	321.3	319.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# Uruguay

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	3.3	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	176	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	27.5	GNI per capita (\$)	8,260
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	41.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,550

  

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.2	4.8	4.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	75	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.5	2.2	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	65	61
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	24	18	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	5.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	97	89	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	97	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	81	98	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	105	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.6
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.1	14.1	15.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-3.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	5.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	725	932	953
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	1.6	2.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,246	1,990	2,197
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	9.3	22.8	32.2
GDP growth (annual %)	0.3	-1.4	8.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	106.8	3.0	8.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	7	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	25	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	69	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	17	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	20	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	14	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.8	24.7	25.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.5	-3.0	-0.9
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	65
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.7	0.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	1.3	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	105
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	10.6	40.2
Paved roads (% of total)	74.0	90.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	4
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.6	25.2	46.2
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	116	100	92
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.4	8.4	11.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	40.8	27.2	14.6
Net migration (thousands)	-30	-26	-104
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	0.0	107.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.3	2.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	52	17	33

# Uzbekistan

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	27	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	447	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	27.2
GNI (\$ billions)	24.7	GNI per capita (\$)	910
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	72.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,660

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.9	7.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	67	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.1	2.6	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	28	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	67	65
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	74	62	38
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	7.1	4.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	99	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	101	88	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	98	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	31	32	33
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	357.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	90	89	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	93	94	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,261	2,044	1,812
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.3	4.8	4.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,383	1,780	1,658

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	13.4	13.8	27.9
GDP growth (annual %)	1.6	3.8	9.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.0	47.3	19.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	34	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	23	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	43	48
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	25	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	22	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	16	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.2	4.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.8	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	47
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	9.0
Paved roads (% of total)	79.0	87.3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	40.1	55.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.1	4.6	4.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-451	-400	-400
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9.0	74.7	918.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	62	186	187

# Vanuatu

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	234	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	12	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	442	GNI per capita (\$)	1,940
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	794	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,480
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.9	4.5	4.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	58	46
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	28	38
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	88	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	27	29	33
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	66	94	65
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	86	79
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	17	34	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	93	101	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	61	59	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	50	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.4	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	158	245	590
GDP growth (annual %)	11.7	2.7	6.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.0	1.2	7.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	16	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	14	9	9
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	75	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47	44	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	73	53	58
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	22	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.1	20.7	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-7.8	-0.8	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	39
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	15
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.1	7.3
Paved roads (% of total)	21.6	23.9	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	20	1	2
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	72.6	46.2	50.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	38	74	138
Total debt service (% of exports)	2.1	1.0	1.4
Net migration (thousands)	-3	-7	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	8.2	34.7	7.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	13.1	20.3	34.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	50	46	92

# Venezuela, RB

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	28	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	912	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	257.9	GNI per capita (\$)	9,230
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	358.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,850

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.8	2.9	4.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.4	2.8	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	93	90
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	77	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	94	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	32	23	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	84	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	79	83	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	53	59	81
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	105	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	520	492	471
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	89	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	83	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,206	2,320	2,319
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.2	6.0	6.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,463	2,655	3,077

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	47.0	117.1	314.2
GDP growth (annual %)	6.5	3.7	4.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	41.7	29.5	31.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	61	50	58
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	46	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	30	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	18	20
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	10	24	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.5	21.2	28.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.0	-1.2	2.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	141
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	17.8	6.9	4.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.9	1.5	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	22	97
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.4	25.7
Paved roads (% of total)	35.6	33.6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	3	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.8	42.5	45.6
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	90	100	249
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	33	42	50
Total debt service (% of exports)	23.3	16.8	5.6
Net migration (thousands)	75	40	40
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	17.0	137.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	4.7	0.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	76	76	59

# Vietnam

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	86	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	331	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	28.9
GNI (\$ billions)	76.8	GNI per capita (\$)	890
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	232.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,700
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.5	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	72	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.7	2.3	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	22	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	74	76
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	68	88
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	56	30	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	26.7	20.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	97	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	35	65	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	93	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.5
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	94	117	134
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			-2.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	19.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	52	77	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	51	65
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	367	477	655
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.7	1.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	98	295	728
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	6.5	31.2	90.6
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	6.8	6.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	42.1	3.4	21.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	39	25	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	37	40
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	39	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	55	78
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	57	95
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	30	41
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	50
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	10.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.3	..	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	81
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	24.2
Paved roads (% of total)	23.5	25.1	47.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	9
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	79.7	96.6	158.1
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	93
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	23	13	26
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	7.5	1.9
Net migration (thousands)	-1,207	-200	-200
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	2.0	7.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	1.3	9.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.2	1.7	2.6

# Virgin Islands (U.S.)

High income

Population (thousands)	110	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (sq. km)	350	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.6	2.4	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	45	30
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	119	104	91
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	7.1	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.1	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	32	73
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	13.8	27.3
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-11	-5	-4
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	..	..

# West Bank and Gaza

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	3.9	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	6.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4.5	GNI per capita (\$)	1,250
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.4	5.8	5.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	100	77
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	50
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	38	29	27
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	103	83
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	82	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	0	0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	93	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	80	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.3	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	4,113	4,016
GDP growth (annual %)	..	-5.6	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	2.9	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	16	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	71	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	33	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	49
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	18.6	111.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	29
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	9.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	100.0	100.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-11	0	11
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	858.7	630.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	62.0	28.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	0.6	2.6



# Yemen, Rep.

## Middle East & North Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	23	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	528	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	21.9	GNI per capita (\$)	960
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	50.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,220

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.1	7.4	7.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	59	63
Total fertility (births per woman)	8.1	6.3	5.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	91	67
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	10	..	28
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	16	..	36
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	127	98	69
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	69	62	62
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	55	61
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	43	46
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	56	66
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5.5	5.5	5.5
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	161.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	70	66
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	28	39	46
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	204	261	324
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	-0.2	0.8	1.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	119	136	202

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	4.8	9.4	26.6
GDP growth (annual %)	2.0	4.4	3.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	17.1	25.8	18.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	10	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	47	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	43	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	42	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	37	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	19	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.9	23.9	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-7.8	-2.3	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	12
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.7	5.0	4.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	16
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.6
Paved roads (% of total)	9.1	15.5	8.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	46.9	67.8	69.9
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	165
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.4	5.1	6.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	5.6	4.5	2.4
Net migration (thousands)	-50	-100	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.5	1.3	1.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	-0.1	0.0	1.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	400	263	305

# Zambia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	13	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	753	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	68.0
GNI (\$ billions)	12.0	GNI per capita (\$)	950
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	15.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,230
	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	0.7	3.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	42	45
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.5	6.2	5.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	152	139
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	34	41
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	51	43	47
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	172	169	148
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	21.2	23.3	14.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	85	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	61	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	24	52
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	91	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	8.9	15.5	15.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	491	447	416
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	50	54	58
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	42	49	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	683	595	604
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	774	595	720
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.3	3.2	14.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.5	3.6	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	106.4	30.0	10.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	22	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	51	25	46
Value added in services (% of GDP)	28	52	33
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	27	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	41	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	17	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.4	19.7	17.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.8	-0.8
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	18
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	7.3	20.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	1.8	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	28
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	5.5
Paved roads (% of total)	16.6	22.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	2
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	76.9	58.2	71.0
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	207	100	171
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.9	5.7	3.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	14.7	20.8	3.2
Net migration (thousands)	29	83	-82
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	68.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	202.8	121.7	938.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.5	0.8	1.1

# Zimbabwe

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	12	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	391	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4.5	GNI per capita (\$)	360
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	170

	1990	2000	2008
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	43	44
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.2	3.9	3.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	91	64
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	43	54	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	70	73	69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	79	102	96
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.0	11.5	14.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	75	66
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	93	90	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	43	41
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	92	94	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	14.2	27.3	15.3

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	222	191	169
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2007)			1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	34.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	78	80	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	44	45	46
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	889	794	759
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	1.2	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	863	856	898

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	8.8	7.4	3.4
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	-7.9	-5.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	14.7	56.2	237.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	16	18	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	25	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	57	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	36	57
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	36	73
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	14	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.1	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.6	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	96
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	27.3	32.9	70.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.4	4.7	3.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	13
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	11.4
Paved roads (% of total)	14.0	19.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	2	3

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	40.7	51.2	122.3
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	98	100	91
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	3.3	3.8	5.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	23.1	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	121	-300	-700
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.8	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-12.2	23.2	52.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	334	176	611

- a. Private analysts estimate that consumer price index inflation was considerably higher for 2007–09 and believe that GDP volume growth has been significantly lower than official reports indicate since the last quarter of 2008.
- b. Includes Luxembourg.
- c. Includes Taiwan, China.
- d. Estimates differ from official statistics of the government of China, which has published the following estimates for military expenditure: 1.2 percent in 2000 and 1.7 percent in 2007.
- e. Excludes the French overseas departments of French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, and Réunion.
- f. Includes Montenegro.

# Glossary

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**Access to improved sanitation** is the percentage of population with adequate access to excreta disposal facilities (private or shared, but not public) that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Improved facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets with a sewerage connection. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained. (World Health Organization)

**Access to improved water source** is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of water from an improved source, such as a piped water into a dwelling, plot, or yard; public tap or standpipe; tubewell or borehole; protected dug well or spring; or rainwater collection. Unimproved sources include an unprotected dug well or spring, cart with small tank or drum, bottled water, and tanker trucks. Reasonable access to an adequate amount means the availability of at least 20 liters a person a day from a source within 1 kilometer of the dwelling. (World Health Organization)

**Adolescent fertility** is the number of births per 1,000 women ages 15–19. (United Nations Population Division)

**Births attended by skilled health staff** are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. (United Nations Children's Fund and Macro International)

**Carbon dioxide emissions per capita** are emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement divided by midyear population. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring. (Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center)

**Central government cash surplus/deficit** is revenue (including grants) minus expense, minus net acquisition of nonfinancial assets. Before 2005 nonfinancial assets were included under revenue and expenditure in gross terms. The concept of cash surplus or deficit is close to the earlier overall budget balance (still missing is lending minus repayments, which is brought into the balance sheet as a financing item under net acquisition of financial assets). (International Monetary Fund)

**Central government revenue** is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered revenue but are excluded here. (International Monetary Fund)

**Child immunization, measles**, is the percentage of children ages 12–23 months at the time of the survey who received a dose of measles vaccine by age 12 months or at any time before the interview date. A child is considered

# Glossary

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adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of the vaccine. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund)

**Child malnutrition, underweight**, is the percentage of children under age five whose weight for age is more than two standard deviations below median for the international reference population ages 0–59 months. The data conform to the new Child Growth Standards released by the World Health Organization in 2006. (World Health Organization)

**Contraceptive prevalence** is the percentage of women married or in-union ages 15–49 who are practicing, or whose sexual partners are practicing, any form of contraception. (United Nations Children's Fund and Macro International)

**Deforestation** is the permanent conversion of natural forest areas to other uses, including shifting cultivation, permanent agriculture, ranching, settlements, and infrastructure development. Deforested areas do not include areas logged but intended for regeneration or areas degraded by fuelwood gathering, acid precipitation, or forest fires. Negative numbers indicate an increase in forest area. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

**Electricity use per capita** is the production of power plants and combined heat and power plants less transmission, distribution, and transformation losses and own use by heat and power plants plus imports less exports divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency)

**Energy use per capita** is the use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transportation, divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency)

**Exports of goods and services** are the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services. Compensation of employees, investment income (formerly called factor services), and transfer payments are excluded. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Foreign direct investment, net inflows**, are investments to acquire a lasting management interest in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. They are the sum of inflows of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments. (World Bank and International Monetary Fund)

**Forests** are land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

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**Freshwater use** is total freshwater withdrawals for domestic, industrial, and agricultural use, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Internal resources refer to internal renewable resources only (flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall in the country). Withdrawals can exceed 100 percent of internal renewable resources because rivers flows from other countries are not included, because extraction from nonrenewable aquifers or desalination plants is considerable, or because there is significant water reuse. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Resources Institute)

**GDP** is gross domestic product at purchaser prices. It is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**GDP growth** is the one-year rate of growth in real gross domestic product. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

**GDP implicit price deflator** is the one-year rate of price change in the economy as a whole. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**GNI** is gross national income. It is calculated as gross domestic product (GDP) plus net receipts of primary income (employee compensation and investment income) from abroad. GDP is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. (World Bank)

**GNI per capita** is gross national income (GNI) converted to U.S. dollars using the *World Bank Atlas* method divided by midyear population. GNI is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI, calculated in national currency, is usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies. The *World Bank Atlas* method is used to smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates. It averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the country and the Euro area, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States. (World Bank)

**GNI, PPP**, is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parities (PPP). An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI that a U.S. dollar has in the United States. (World Bank)

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**GNI per capita, PPP**, is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parities (PPP), divided by midyear population. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI that a U.S. dollar has in the United States. (World Bank)

**Gross capital formation** is outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchase; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales and work in progress. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts, net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Gross secondary enrollment, total**, is the ratio of total enrollment in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to secondary education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that begins at the primary level and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**High-technology exports** are products with high research and development intensity, as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, and scientific instruments. (United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade database)

**HIV prevalence rate** is the percentage of people ages 15–49 who are infected with HIV. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS and World Health Organization)

**Imports of goods and services** are the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees and other services. Labor and property income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments are excluded. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Internet users** are people with access to the worldwide network. (International Telecommunication Union)

**Life expectancy at birth** is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life. (Eurostat, United Nations Population Division, and World Bank)



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**Merchandise trade** is the sum of merchandise exports and imports measured in current U.S. dollars as a percentage of GDP. (World Trade Organization and World Bank)

**Military expenditures** are all current and capital expenditures on the armed forces, including peacekeeping forces; defense ministries and other government agencies engaged in defense projects; paramilitary forces, if judged to be trained and equipped for military operations; and military space activities. Such expenditures include military and civil personnel, including retirement pensions of military personnel and social services for personnel; operation and maintenance; procurement; military research and development; and military aid (included in the military expenditures of the donor country). Excluded are civil defense and current expenditures for previous military activities, such as for veterans' benefits, demobilization, conversion, and destruction of weapons. This definition cannot be applied for all countries, however, since that would require much more detailed information than is available about what is included in military budgets and off-budget military expenditure items. (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute)

**Mobile cellular subscriptions** are the number of subscriptions—including postpaid and prepaid—to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology that provides access to the public switched telephone network. (International Telecommunication Union)

**National poverty rate** is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys. Data are for most recent estimate since 2000. Figures in italics are for years other than 2008. (World Bank)

**Net barter terms of trade index** is the ratio of the export unit value index to the corresponding import unit value index measured relative to the base year 2000. (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and International Monetary Fund)

**Net migration** is the total number of immigrants less the total number of emigrants, including both citizens and noncitizens, during the period. Data are five-year estimates for 1985–90, 1995–2000, and 2000–05. (United Nations Population Division)

**Net official development assistance received** is official development assistance flows (net of repayment of principal) as defined by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) that are made to countries and territories on the DAC list of aid recipients. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

**Paved roads** are roads surfaced with crushed stone (macadam) and hydro-carbon binder or bituminized agents, with concrete, or with cobblestones, as

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a percentage of all the country's roads, measured in length. (International Road Federation)

**Population** is the midyear estimate of all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. (Eurostat, United Nations Population Division, and World Bank)

**Population growth** is the exponential growth rate from the previous midyear population. (World Bank)

**Primary completion rate, total**, is the percentage of students completing the last year of primary school. It is calculated by dividing the total number of students in the last grade of primary school minus the number of repeaters in that grade by the total number of children of official completing age. Because of the change from the International Standard Classification of Education 1976 (ISCED76) to ISCED97, data for years before 1999 are not fully comparable with data for 1999 onward. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school** is the ratio of the female to male gross enrollment rate in primary and secondary school. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Remittances received** are current transfers by migrant workers and wages and salaries earned by nonresident workers. (International Monetary Fund and World Bank)

**Share of poorest 20% in national consumption or income** is the share of total national income or consumption that accrues to the poorest quintile. (World Bank)

**Starting a business** is the number of calendar days needed to complete the required procedures for legally operating a business. If a procedure can be expedited at additional cost, the fastest procedure, independent of cost, is chosen. Data listed for 2008 are for June 2009. (World Bank)

**Stock market capitalization** is the share price times the number of shares outstanding. (Standard and Poor's)

**Surface area** is a country's total area, including areas under inland bodies of water and some coastal waterways. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

**Total debt service** is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid on long-term debt (public and publicly guaranteed and private nonguaranteed); interest paid on short-term debt; and International Monetary Fund

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repurchases and charges, expressed as a percentage of exports. Exports refer to international transactions involving a change in ownership of general merchandise, goods sent for processing and repairs, nonmonetary gold, services, receipts of employee compensation for nonresident workers, investment income, and workers' remittances. (World Bank)

**Total external debt stocks** are debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. They are the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and use of International Monetary Fund credit. (World Bank)

**Total fertility** is the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates. (Eurostat, United Nations Population Division, and World Bank)

**Under-five mortality rate** is the probability that a newborn baby will die before age five if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. (United Nations Children's Fund, World Health Organization, World Bank, and United Nations Population Division)

**Value added in agriculture** is the net output of agriculture (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 1–5 including forestry and fishing) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate outputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Value added in industry** is the net output of industry (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 10–45, which includes mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, water, and gas) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Value added in services** is the net output of services (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 50–99) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. This sector is derived as a residual and may not properly reflect the sum of services outputs, including banking and financial services. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)







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9 780821 382448

ISBN 978-0-8213-8244-8

SKU 18244

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